## Workbook: answer key

## Unit 1

## 1a (pages 4 and 5)

## 1

1 First name 2 Last name 3 Age 4 Job 5 Country 6 Marital status 7 Address
2
Students' own answers.

## 3

$1 \mathrm{~h} 2 \mathrm{f} 3 \mathrm{e} 4 \mathrm{~b} 5 \mathrm{~d} \quad 6 \mathrm{c} 7 \mathrm{a} \quad 8 \mathrm{~g}$
5
1 What's 2 name's 3 Are 4 I'm 5 I'm not 6 are 7 is 8 Is 9 isn't

## 6

1 are 2 Are 3 ' m 4 Is 5 is 6 isn't
7
1 What's your name?
2 Are you from England?
3 How old are you?
4 Are you married or single?
5 Are you a student?
6 What is your address?

## 8

Students' own answers.
9
1 What's 2 is not 3 I'm 4 You're 5 are not

## 1b (pages 6 and 7)

## 1

a 2 b 3 c 1
2
1c 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 c
3
1 wife 2 boys 3 son 4 daughters 5 father 6 children
4
1 Charles / Ingma 2 George / Mason 3 Ranci 4 George 5 Joanne 6 Tom 7 Julie 8 Ranci
5
1 It 2 my 3 our 4 her 5 their 6 's 7 they 8 he
6
Students' own answers.

## 7

1 a They're b Their 2 a Are b Our
3 a You're b Your

## 1c (page 8)

## 1

Check 1, 3, 4, 6, 8

## 2

$128 \quad 21.6 \quad 327 \quad 460 \quad 5$ English 660

## 3

1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 e

## 4

Students' own answers.

## 5

1 They live in the United States.
$255 \%$ of the population works in agriculture.
3 We live in Dubai.
4 Amanda and Nigel work in a store.
$549 \%$ of the people live in the countryside.

## 1d (page 9)

## 2

A: H J K
B: C D E G P TV Z
F: LMNSX
I: Y
O
Q: U W
R

## 4

Name: Doctor Zull Country: Australia
Name: Beata Polit Country: Poland

## 5

1 I'm from
2 Nice to meet you
3 Nice to meet you, too
4 this is
5 My name's
6 where are you from
7 Nice talking to
8 See you later

## 1e (page 10)

## 1

1 but 2 and 3 but 4 and 5 but 6 but

## 2

a3 b4 c5 d2 e1

## 3

Example answer:
Hi! My name's Brendan and I'm 22. I'm single and I'm a university student. I'm from Australia, but I live in Italy now. I can speak English and Italian. I have two brothers, but no sisters.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 11)

## 1

1 in-law 2 grand 3 step 4 first 5 last 6 middle 7 sister 8 brother 9 father

## 3

Students' own answers.
4


## Unit 2

## 2a (pages 12 and 13)

## 1

1 red 2 yellow 3 blue 4 black / green
2
Students' own answers.

## 3

$\begin{array}{lllll}119 & 2747 & 315 & 45 & 51976\end{array}$
$624 \quad 727 \quad 83$
4
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 F

## 5

1 take off 2 hostel 3 on foot 4 cheap
5 expensive 6 double
6
1 are 2 is 3 aren't 4 Is 5 isn't 6 are 7 is 8 is
7
1 on 2 next 3 the right 4 left 5 above 6 under

## 8

1 couch 2 chair 3 rug 4 computer 5 desk 6 curtains Mystery word: carpet

## 2b (pages 14 and 15)

## 1

1 hat 2 first-aid kit 3 flashlight 4 camera 5 gloves 6 map 7 cell phone 8 backpack 9 boots 10 shoes

## 2

1 hat 2 first-aid kit 3 map 4 shoes 5 boots

## 3

1 cell phones 2 people 3 boxes 4 knives 5 cities 6 cameras 7 men

## 4a

/s/ backpacks, hats, maps /z/ keys, knives, cell phones /iz/ boxes, cities, compasses

## 5

1 those, gloves 2 that, backpack 3 these, keys 4 this, map

## 6

1 backpack 2 maps 3 boots 4 first-aid kit 5 flashlights 6 compass 7 gloves 8 hat

## 2c (page 16)

1
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { a } 3 & \text { b } 1 & \text { c } 2 & d 4\end{array}$
2
1 global $2300 \quad 3364$ five million
5 furniture 6 beds 7 cabinets 8 desks
9 Sweden 10 Poland 11 restaurants 12 United Kingdom
3
1 Burberry is a British company.
2 BMW is a German company.
3 Gucci is an Italian company.
4 Sony is a Japanese company.
5 Petrobras is a Brazilian company.
6 Google is an American company. (or Google is a US company.)

## 4

1 France, Greece, Spain
2 England, Poland, Sweden
3 Brazil, Japan, Peru
4 Canada, Germany, Italy

## 2d (page 17)

1
1c 2 a 3 b

## 2

1e 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 d
3
Students' own answers.

## 4

1 T-shirt 2 one 3 black one
4 water 5 one 6 small one 7 gloves 8 ones 9 large ones / big ones / thick ones

## 5

1 This, that 2 red, blue 3 This, that 4 long, short

## 2e (page 18)

## 1

1 slow, fast 2 expensive, cheap 3 small, large 4 useful, useless 5 modern, old

## 2

1 new green 2 fast Japanese 3 small white 4 old Italian 5 useful French 6 strong blue

## 3

Example answers:
BUY NOW! I have a beautiful old kitchen clock. Cheap at \$5. Call 555-7456.
FOR SALE! A pair of new gray-and-black roller skates.
Good for children. Email j_taylor@mfs.com
SALE! Tall brown bookshelf. In good condition. Perfect for all your books! Call Jim at 555-4857.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 19)

## 1

1 worker 2 teacher 3 saxophone 4 Brazil 5 guitarist 6 Vietnamese 7 piano 8 Spanish

## 2

1 ish 2 n 3 ist 4 r 5 an 6 ese 7 ian 8 er
5
1 possession 2 climber 3 furniture 4 Dutch 5 Mini 6 currencies

## Unit 3

## 3a (pages 20 and 21)

## 1

1 d 2 f 3 h 4 g 5 a 6 e 7 c 8 b
2
1 It's five o'clock.
2 It's five past seven.
3 It's a quarter past nine.
4 It's twenty-five past one.
5 It 's half past four. / It's four-thirty.
6 It's twenty-five to four.
$7 I^{\prime}$ 's a quarter to nine.

## 3

1 an airport 2 Australia 3 San Francisco 4 a bus station


## 6

1 big 2 quiet 3 clean 4 beautiful 5 modern, new 6 crowded 7 intelligent, smart

## 7

1 big 2 dirty 3 modern 4 uncrowded 5 old

## 8

1 go 2 don't have 3 don't like 4 work 5 study 6 don't eat 7 meet 8 don't live

## 9

1 What do you do?
2 Where do you live?
3 Do you go to work by car?
4 What time do you eat lunch?
5 Do you like shopping?

## 3b (pages 22 and 23)

## 1

a doctor $b$ photographer $c$ pilot $d$ sailor e student f teacher g waiter h accountant

2
1 a 2 g 3 d 4 h 5 e 6 c 7 f
3
1 hospital 2 restaurant 3 boat
4 office 5 college 6 plane 7 classroom

## 4

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T
5
1 comes 2 works 3 doesn't spend 4 likes 5 studies
6 goes 7 doesn't work 8 sails

## 6

1 Where does Brad come from?
2 Where does he work?
3 Does he spend a lot of time there?
4 Does he like being under the water?
5 What does he study?
6 Does Gina go with him on expeditions?
7 Does she work under the water?

## 7

/s/ likes, starts, works
/z/ comes, goes, spends
/ız/ dances, finishes, teaches

## 3c (page 24)

## 1

1 B 2 A 3 C
2
$\begin{array}{llllllll}1450 & 2160 & 385 & 415 & 578 & 619 & 715 & 83\end{array}$
3
1 seven, five, two 2 first 3 six 4 third
5 twenty 6 one hundredth

## 4

130 215th 366 43rd 580

## 3d (page 25)

## 1

1 tourist information center 2 museum 3 park 4 parking lot 5 library 6 theater 7 hotel 8 aquarium
2
1 bank 2 theater 3 tourist information center

## 3

1 B 2 C 3 A
4
1 near 2 straight 3 turn 4 Where 5 away 6 past
7 take 8 here 9 Go 10 across

## 3e (page 26)

## 1

1 Karachi 2 George 3 Monday 4 July
5 Cannes 6I 7 Morocco 8 Haversham
2
1c 2b 3a 4e 5d
3
Students' own answers.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 27)

1
1 language 2 hotel 3 park 4 city 5 café 6 friends 7 transportation 8 work

## 2

1 first 2 comfortable 3 local 4 crowded 5 popular 6 old 7 public 8 full-time

## 4

1 Melbourne 2 Tokyo 3 Bogotá 4 Atlanta 5 China 6 Vanuatu 7 Australia 8 Moscow

## Unit 4

## 4a (pages 28 and 29)

## 1

1 play a musical instrument 2 watch a movie 3 meet friends 4 play video/computer games 5 do taekwondo 6 play golf 7 go hiking 8 go to the gym

## 2

1 No 2 Yes (judo) 3 Yes 4 No 5 Yes, sometimes
3

$$
1 \mathrm{c} 2 \mathrm{~d} 3 \mathrm{a} 4 \mathrm{e} 5 \mathrm{~b}
$$

## 4

1 swimming 2 singing 3 living 4 going 5 running 6 watching 7 fishing 8 cycling
6
1 We like listening to music.

2 Brian likes playing tennis.
3 I love learning languages.
4 They like watching soccer.
5 Do you like going to the gym?
6 My brother doesn't like dancing at nightclubs. 7 The twins don't like doing homework.
8 We like eating foreign food.

## 7

Students' own answers.

## $4 b$ (pages 30 and 31)

## 1

$1 \mathrm{D} 2 \mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B} \quad 4 \mathrm{~A}$
2
$1 \mathrm{~A} \quad 2 \mathrm{C} \quad 3 \mathrm{~A} \quad 4 \mathrm{~A} \quad 5 \mathrm{~A} \quad 6 \mathrm{~B} \quad 7 \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{C} \quad 8 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{D} \quad 9 \mathrm{~B} \quad 10 \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{D}$
3
1 never 2 always 3 sometimes 4 usually 5 often
6 often

## 4

1 I often read a book before I go to bed.
2 I always go to work at eight.
3 I sometimes go shopping.
4 I'm always busy.
5 At work, I never take lunch breaks.

## 5a



## 5b

a John often travels abroad.
b Shannon_and Knicole_are_always busy.
c Megan_is_always_on line.
d How often does Shannon surf?
e I read_a newspaper_every morning.
f Michael_is_often tired.

## 4c (page 32)

## 1

$1 \mathrm{~b} \quad 2 \mathrm{c} 3 \mathrm{a} 4 \mathrm{~d} \quad 5 \mathrm{~h} \quad 6 \mathrm{e} \quad 7 \mathrm{f} \quad 8 \mathrm{~g}$
2
1 h 2 g 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 e 7 f 8 d
3
2, 3, 5, 6
4
$1 \mathrm{~F} \quad 2 \mathrm{~T} \quad 3 \mathrm{~F} \quad 4 \mathrm{~F} \quad 5 \mathrm{~F} \quad 6 \mathrm{~T} \quad 7 \mathrm{~T}$
5
1 can't 2 English well 3 can
4 can't 5 well 6 How well can you

## 4d (page 33)

1
1222 American and Italian 3 English, Italian, and French 4 tennis and basketball 5 plays the guitar

## 2

1c $2 \mathrm{f} 3 \mathrm{e} 4 \mathrm{a} 5 \mathrm{~b} \quad 6 \mathrm{~g} \quad 7 \mathrm{~d}$

4
1a 2b 3a 4a 5b
5
1 speaking 2 doing 3 playing 4 painting 5 going 6 watching

## 6

Students' own answers.

## 4e (page 34)

1
1 E 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 D 6 F
2
1 the office 2 the cycling race 3 Sandy's cousin 4 Sandy 5 the cyclists

## 3 <br> 1c 2d 3a 4b 5e

4
Example answer:
Hi Matt
I can help you. I'm good at fixing computers and printers. I can come to your office later today. Yes, I'm interested in going to the restaurant. That sounds great. Where is it?

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 35)

## 1

1 go shopping 2 play chess 3 listen to, the radio 4 do, homework 5 Read the article 6 meet clients 7 time, spend 8 watch TV

## 2

Collocations in the text: go to work, spend all day, use ...
computers, spend an hour a day, visit ... sites, play ... games, send emails, watch videos, do online shopping, browse the internet

## 3

1 Washington 2 twins 3 harp 4 polar bears
5 Arctic 6 cliff diving 7 highlining 8 judo

## Unit 5

## 5a (pages 36 and 37)

## 1

$1 \mathrm{a} \quad 2 \mathrm{~b} \quad 3 \mathrm{~b} \quad 4 \mathrm{a} 5 \mathrm{~b}$
2
1-2 onions/peppers 3-4 lemons/grapes 5-6 butter/ milk 7 rice $8-9$ chicken/lamb 10 salt

3
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}11 & 22 & 33 & 41 & 52 & 62 & 71 & 81 & 91 & 102\end{array}$
$111 \quad 122 \quad 133142$
4
1 d 2 e 3 c 4 b 5 a

## 5

1 Yes 2 Yes 3 Don't know 4 No 5 Yes 6 Don't know 7 Yes 8 Don't know

## 6

1C $2 \mathrm{U} \quad 3 \mathrm{U} \quad 4 \mathrm{C} \quad 5 \mathrm{U} \quad 6 \mathrm{C} \quad 7 \mathrm{C} \quad 8 \mathrm{C} \quad 9 \mathrm{U} \quad 10 \mathrm{C}$ 7
1 some 2 an 3 a 4 some /any 5 any 6 a 7 an 8 some

## 5b (pages 38 and 39)

## 1

1 a lot of 2 a lot of 3 a lot of / many 4 a lot of / much 5 a lot of / many 6 a lot of / many 7 a lot of 8 a lot of / much
Circle: 1, 3, 5, 7
2
Students' own answers.

## 3

1 water 2 bread 3 lemons 4 juice 5 eggs
6 coffee 7 salt 8 chocolate

## 4

1 bag 2 bottle 3 piece 4 can 5 packet 6 kilo 7 slices 8 glass

## 5

1 d 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 a
6
1 sparkling water 2 a kilo 3 a bottle 4 a piece of
chocolate 5 a slice 6 a can

## 7

1 How much rice do you want?
2 How many apples do you want?
3 How much bread do you want?
4 How many eggs do you want?
5 How much pasta do you want?
6 How many packets of pasta do you want?
7 How much chocolate do you want?
8 How many bananas do you want?

## 8

$\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { a } 2 & \text { b } 4 & \text { c } 7 & \text { d } 5 & \text { e } 3 & \text { f } 6 & \text { g } 1 & \text { h } 8\end{array}$

## 5c (page 40)

## 1

a 1 b 3 c 2
2
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 b 6 c
3
$1 \mathrm{~d} 2 \mathrm{c} 3 \mathrm{~b} \quad 4 \mathrm{a}$
4a
It is stressed in all the sentences.

## 5d (page 41)

## 1

1 Appetizers 2 Soups 3 Main Dishes 4 Salads 5 Desserts 6 Drinks

## 2

A glass of still water bottle, sparkling
Onion soup tomato
Large green salad small
Cheeseeake no dessert
A cup of tea coffee

## 3

a Can I get you anything?
b Here is the menu.
c I'd like some water.
d I'll have a small green salad.
e Could I have the bill?
f I'd like a cup of coffee.
g That was very good.
$h$ Are you ready to order?
1 b 2 a 3 c 4 h 5 d 6 g 7 f 8 e
5
1 I'd like 2 We would like 3 They'd like 4 He would like

## 5e (page 42)

1
1 Mix 2 Chop 3 Pour 4 Put 5 Spread 6 Slice

## 2

1 store, but you can also make
2 You need the following: an egg, some
3 Put the flour
4 mix the egg and olive oil
5 Next, you need a pasta machine
6 Put the pasta
7 cut the pasta into long,

## 4

Example answer:
1 Crack the eggs into a bowl.
2 Pour some milk into the bowl.
3 Mix the eggs and milk.
4 Pour the mixture into a frying pan and cook.
5 Put the scrambled eggs on a plate.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 43)

## 1

1 chips 2 mobile phone 3 lift 4 pavement 5 biscuit 6 motorway 7 petrol 8 football 9 full stop

## 2

a 6 b 3 c 2 d 1 e 9 f 4 g 8 h 7 i5
3
1 petrol $\rightarrow$ gas 2 lift $\rightarrow$ elevator 3 mobile $\rightarrow$ cell
4 biscuit $\rightarrow$ cookie 5 football $\rightarrow$ soccer
6 motorway $\rightarrow$ freeway 7 full stop $\rightarrow$ period
4
$\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { a } 1 & \text { b } 4 & \text { c } 5 & \text { d } 6 & \text { e } 2 & \text { f } 7 & \text { g } 3 & \text { h } 8\end{array}$
6
kabsa: Saudi Arabia; chicken (or fish), onion, salt, pepper, spices, tomatoes, rice, nuts, raisins, eggs pizza: Italy; flour, tomatoes, cheese, olive oil, salt ceviche: Peru; fish, lemon juice, onions spaghetti Bolognese: Italy; carrots, meat, onions, tomatoes

## Unit 6

## 6a (pages 44 and 45)

## 1

1 one thousand years ago
2 metalwork and beautiful objects
3 in a field near the city of Birmingham
4 1,500
5 thousands
6 nearly $£ 3.3$ million
2
1 was 2 wasn't 3 were 4 was 5 was

## 3

1 Who was the President of the United States in 1801?
2 Was there a road from the east to the west coast?
3 Who were the leaders of the group the president sent?
4 When was Sacagawea's face on the US gold dollar coin?

## 4

We stress the verb in negative sentences.
2 He wasn't on the dollar.
5 They weren't Spanish.

## 5

1 in 2 this 3 of 4 on 5 last 6 when 7 during
6
1 lived 2 worked 3 discovered 4 agreed 5 studied
6 tried 7 received 8 died
7
1/t/ 2/d/ 3/id/ 4/rd/ 5/t/ 6/id/ 7/d/ 8/id/
8
1 traveled 2 was 3 arrived 4 died 5 discovered
6 pulled 7 were 8 learned

## 6b (pages 46 and 47)

1


## 3

1 left 2 went 3 died 4 tried 5 didn't survive 6 flew 7 won 8 didn't win 9 came 10 went 11 broke

## 4

1 Q: Where did Magellan travel to first?
A: To a port in Brazil.
2 Q: Where did he die after many years of traveling?
A: In the Philippines.

3 Q: What did Raymond Orteig offer in 1919?
A: He offered $\$ 25,000$ to the first pilot to fly non-stop from New York to Paris.
4 Q: When did Charles Lindbergh fly from New York to Paris?
A: In 1927.
5 Q: How did Ellen MacArthur do in her race in 2001?
A: She came in second.
6 Q: How fast did she sail/go around the world in 2004?
A: In 71 days, 14 hours, 18 minutes, and 33 seconds.

## 5

Check photos 2, 3, 4, 6

## 6

$1 \mathrm{~b} 2 \mathrm{~g} \quad 3 \mathrm{a} 4 \mathrm{~d} \quad 5 \mathrm{f} 6 \mathrm{c} 7 \mathrm{e}$

## 7

In 2001, I lived in France. I studied French at college. After college, I wanted to live in France, so I returned in 2003. I worked in a currency exchange office in Paris. I liked the job and I traveled all over the country on weekends. Last year, I started a job in a bank and I married a French woman.

## 6c (page 48)

## 1

a3 b1 c 2
2 $1 \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{c} \quad 2 \mathrm{c} \quad 3 \mathrm{~b} \quad 4 \mathrm{a} \quad 5 \mathrm{~b} \quad 6 \mathrm{~b}, \mathrm{c}$

## 3

1 down 2 about 3 to 4 in

## 6d (page 49)

## 1

1 How 2 Did 3 Was 4 What 5 Where 6 Who 7 Were 2
a3 b5 c 2 d 1 e 4
3

4
1 funny 2 bad 3 terrible 4 boring 5 fine 6 great
6
Students' own answers.

## 6 e (page 50 )

## 1

1 Hi 2 Thanks 3 Love 4 Thank you for 5 See you 6 Best regards 7 Dear Mrs. 8 Thank you very much 9 I look forward to 10 Yours sincerely

## 2

Example answers:
1
Hi!
Thanks for the money! Here's a check.
It was very useful!
See you soon.
Love, Mike

2
Dear Barbara,
Thank you for your time in Salt Lake City. I was pleased with our work and I enjoyed our meal at the restaurant. See you again next year.
Best regards, Mike
3
Dear Mr. Smith,
Thank you very much for your interest in our tours.
Please find enclosed the brochure for our vacations.
I look forward to hearing from you in the future.
Yours sincerely, Michael Lee

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 51)

## 1

1 nightclub 2 basketball 3 apple juice 4 handbag 5 ice cream 6 tourist office 7 bookshelf 8 video games 9 cell phone

## 3

1 George Washington: US / first president of the US
2 Frida Kahlo and Diego Rivera: Mexico; artists
3 Arthur Honegger: Switzerland; composer
4 Ichiyo Higuchi: Japan; writer
5 Samuel Pepys: England; writing a diary

## Unit 7

## 7a (pages 52 and 53)

## 1

$1 \mathrm{~d} \quad 2 \mathrm{~b} \quad 3 \mathrm{a} \quad 4 \mathrm{c}$

## 2

16 million $23.53200,000 \quad 41,000 \quad 513,000 \quad 61,500$

## 3 and 4

1 are longer than any other bird
2 are more dangerous and difficult
3 is colder than other parts of the world 4 for longer than two hours

## 5

1 shorter 2 easier 3 bigger 4 busier 5 cheaper
6 sadder 7 wetter 8 nicer

## 6

1 cheaper 2 hotter 3 more expensive 4 faster 5 safer 6 older 7 better 8 worse

## 7 and 9

1 My brother is shorter than me.
2 Walking is slower than cycling.
3 I think rock climbing is more difficult than surfing.
4 Giraffes are taller than elephants.
5 Camping is cheaper than staying in a hotel.
6 Canada is bigger than Iceland.
7 A taxi is more expensive than a public bus.
8 Cities are more crowded than towns.

## 7b (pages 54 and 55)

## 1

1 fly 2 drive 3 ride 4 take 5 sail 6 travel
2
1 b 2 a 3 d 4 c
3
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T
4
1 shortest 2 easiest 3 biggest 4 slowest 5 cheapest 6 fastest 7 saddest 8 nicest
5
1 highest 2 best 3 largest 4 shortest 5 most populated 6 furthest 7 easiest

## 6a

Land: bicycle, car, drive, train, walk, wheels
Sea: boat, sail, ship
Air: airplane, fly, hot air balloon, wings

## 6b

Students' own answers.

## 7c (page 56)

## 1

a3 b1 c4 d2 e5
2
1 biggest 2 fast 3 quiet 4 interesting
5 fantastic, beautiful 6 hottest, best
7 famous, popular

## 3

1 d 2 b 3 c 4 a

## 7d (page 57)

1
1 change 2 borrow 3 lend 4 spend 5 pay 6 buy 2

1 No 2 Yes 3 No 4 Yes
3
1 d 2 e 3 a 4 h 5 b 6 g 7 c 8 f
4
$1 \odot 2 \div 3$ () 4 ©

## 7e (page 58)

## 1

1 a bicycle ride 2 fifteen kilometers 3 faster 4 very busy 5 lots of cars 6 quieter 7 other animals 8 trees and flowers 9 in the summer 10 hotter 11 hot and tired 12 grandmother 13 cold drinks

## 2

1 The bus was canceled, so we waited for the next one.
2 The flight was canceled because the weather was terrible.
3 The food was hot and spicy, so we drank a liter of water with our meal.

4 The meeting was long and boring because the managing director spoke for two hours!
5 The restaurant didn't take credit cards, so I paid cash.
6 The hotel restaurant was closed, so we went into the center of town for a meal.

## 3

Example answer:
I took a train across the country. We went past mountains and there was snow. Suddenly we stopped. The train couldn't move because there was a lot of snow on the tracks. It was night. We spent hours on the train and it was very cold. Fortunately, a man on the train had a guitar and he played songs. In the morning, the sun melted the snow, and the train finally started moving again.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 59)

## 1

1 take 2 go by 3 drive 4 travel 5 travel by / go by 6 take / have 7 sails 8 ride
2
1c 2a 3b
4
1 Male saiga antelopes can walk 35 kilometers a day.
2 Loggerhead turtles travel 14,000 kilometers in fifteen years.
3 Tree frogs travel 30 meters to lay eggs.
4 The Mariana Trench is 11 kilometers deep.
5 James Cameron found 68 new species at the bottom of the Mariana Trench.
6 The ruins at Ciudad Perdida in Colombia are over a thousand years old.

## Unit 8

## 8a (pages 60 and 61)

## 1

1 suit 2 pants 3 jeans 4 hat 5 skirt 6 belt 7 dress 8 socks
Mystery word: sneakers
2
1 j 2 s 3 t 4 b 5 s 6 o 7 r
4
1 a 2 d 3 b 4 c
5
1 No 2 England 3 the United States 4 on a reservation 5 red and black 6 long and black 7 selling things
8 traditional, with a red dress and white hat

## 6

1 isn't wearing, 's wearing 2 's buying, isn't selling
3 isn't taking, 's designing 4 isn't playing,'s reading
7
1 What's Max wearing?
2 Is Trisha buying or selling clothes?
3 What is Georgio doing?
4 Is Tim playing a video game?

8
1 comes 2 're staying 3 take 4 are, standing 5 Do, know 6 'm walking 7 Are, learning

## 8b (pages 62 and 63)

## 1

1 head 2 ear 3 mouth 4 shoulder 5 hair 6 eye 7 nose 8 neck 9 arm 10 hand 11 leg 12 foot

## 2

1 foot 2 hand 3 neck 4 back 5 leg 6 shoulder 7 knee 8 arm

3
1 Eyes 2 Head 3 Arms 4 Legs 5 Mouth 6 Body
4
1 F 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F
5
1 have 2 are 3 are 4 has 5 is 6 has

## 8c (page 64)

## 1

Check 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, and 9

## 2

1 Yes 2 No 3 No 4 Not Given 5 No 6 Yes 7 No
8 Yes

## 3

1 We like buying new clothes. 2 Your new dress is like mine.
3 These shoes are like my old ones. / My old shoes are like these ones. 4 I don't like my uniform.

## 4

11 and 422 and 3

## 8d (page 65)

## 1

1 a family 2 dinner 3 the boy 4 serious / hungry 5 The women's hats and clothes are from that region.

## 2

1 This photo 2 On the right 3 in the middle 4 beside her 5 The family looks 6 They are wearing 7 I think 8 The photo is interesting

## 4

1 listen 2 who 3 Wednesday 4 climb
5 what 6 knee 7 blonde

## 8 e (page 66)

## 1

1 Don't add 2 Use 3 long 4 one sentence 5 less formal 6 can

## 2

1 Can 2 let's 3 See 4 me 5 meet 6 Well 7 free 8 Bye 3
Example answers:
1 In San Diego today, can we meet for lunch 12 to 2?

2 Well done on your exam! Let's go for dinner to celebrate. 3 Great to see you yesterday! Hope to see you again soon.

## 4

Students' own answers.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 67)

## 1

1 Put on 2 get up 3 eat out 4 Look at 5 call, back 6 Take off 7 look up

## 3

1 T (put on) 2 I (get up) 3 I (eat out) 4 T (look at) 5 T (call back) 6 T (take off) 7 T (look up)

## 4

1 in the Philippines 2 Rags2Riches 3 Papua New Guinea 4 a human tower 5 South Korea 6 to find out how important these colors are in children's lives 7 Reinier Gerritsen 8 the KISS rules

## Unit 9

## 9a (pages 68 and 69)

## 1

1-3 actor, audience, musical
4-6 actor, audience, movie
7-8 artist, painting
9-11 audience/fan, music, musicians
12-13 fan, team

## 2

1 romantic comedy 2 horror 3 documentary 4 animated 5 Science fiction 6 comedy

## 3

1 d 2 b 3 c 4 a

## 4

1a 2b 3a 4c 5a 6b 7c 8c
5
1 d 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 a

## 6

1 'm going to watch 2 're going to play 3 's going to buy
4 's going to meet 5 're going to have 6 're going to make

## 7 b

1/tə/ 2/tə/ 3/tu:/ 4/tə/ 5/tu:/ 6/tə/

## 9b (pages 70 and 71)

## 1

$1 \mathrm{e} 2 \mathrm{c} 3 \mathrm{~d} 4 \mathrm{~h} 5 \mathrm{a} 6 \mathrm{~g} 7 \mathrm{~b} \quad 8 \mathrm{f}$
2
1 d 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 e
3
1 funny 2 interesting 3 violent 4 scary 5 exciting
6 boring

## 4

1 I 'm going to borrow this book to read about filmmaking.
2 I'm going to download this song to listen to it.
3 I'm going to book tickets to see a play.
4 I'm going to buy this movie to watch it later.
5 I'm going to evening classes to learn French.
6 I'm going to drama school to study acting.

## 5

e: concert, horror, program, scary

- ७: theater, comedy, fantasy, gallery
- ©: exciting
-     - : animation, documentary


## 6

1 to make his next movie
2 to live there for two years
3 to play their new songs
4 to watch a TV documentary
5 to show the artist's most famous paintings 6 to book tickets

## 9c (page 72)

## 1

1 birds 2 trees 3 fruit 4 kangaroos 5 mountain 6 leaves 7 rock 8 sea

## 2

The play: 2 The book: 1 The movie: 3

## 3

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 F 8 T

## 9d (page 73)

## 1

1 to a meeting 2 They are free. 3 tomorrow night $4 \mathrm{He}^{\prime}$ s working late. 5 at seven 6 outside Max's office

## 2

1 Do you want 2 would you like to 3 I'd love 4 Are you 5 I'm sorry 6 Let's meet 7 That's 8 See you
3a

$$
1 \div 2 \div 3 \odot 4 \div
$$

4
Students' own answers.

## 9e (page 74)

## 1

1 loud 2 worried 3 well 4 very old 5 good 6 delicious 2
1 sounds 2 tastes 3 feels / felt 4 look 5 smells

## 3

Example answers:
1 The Alhambra is a new Middle Eastern café in the center of town. Its sandwiches taste delicious. There's a nice mix of old and new furniture, and the staff is very friendly.
2 War Horse is a play at the theater about a horse named Joey during the war. The horse looks amazing on stage and also
it's a really interesting story. My only negative comment is the music. It sounded very loud.
3 Digital Hero II is a new computer game. The graphics on the screen look modern, but I felt a little bored at times playing it. I think that's because it isn't very different to Digital Hero I.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 75)

## 1

1 student 2 musician 3 writer 4 painter 5 explorer 6 artist 2

1 watching 2 listen 3 on 4 at 5 much 6 play 7 interesting 8 handsome

## 3

$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { a } 4 & \text { b } 6 & \text { c } 7 & \text { d } 1 & \text { e } 2 & \text { f } 3 & \text { g } 5\end{array}$

## Unit 10

## 10a (pages 76 and 77)

## 1

1 geography 2 chemistry 3 IT 4 physics
5 biology 6 literature 7 history 8 mathematics

## 2

1 literature 2 IT 3 history 4 biology
3
First question: c
Second question: a
Third question: $b$

## 4

1 in 19012 Canada 3 the length of the sounds 4 sending messages 5 in the first century 6 north and south 7 the Blue team

## 5

1've learned 2 haven't called 3 's forgotten 4 hasn't understood 5 's rained 6 've answered 7 haven't had

## 6

1 Have you ever used 2 've used 3 have you ever made 4 haven't 5 've never seen 6 've done 7 has 8 's left 9 've pressed 10 Have you turned 11 haven't

7
Students' own answers.

## 8

a 4 b 5 c 5 d 3 e5 f3

## 9

a I've printed the photos.
b She hasn't sent a letter.
c Have you ever studied Spanish?
d No, I haven't.
e Has he sent the email?
$f$ Yes, he has.

## 10b (pages 78 and 79)

1
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
2
1 Reason 1: It's a historic city with lots of interesting places to visit. Reason 2: It has difficult roads.
2 Because visitors can get lost in the old streets.
3 in 18654 over two years 5 No. 6 No.
7 The hippocampus. It stores memories.
8 It's bigger than in the brains of other people.

## 3

1a 2c 3a 4c 5b
4
1 do 2 done 3 went 4 forget 5 forgotten 6 made
7 see 8 took 9 taught 10 win
5
1 taken / taught / done 2 won 3 do 4 teach
5 made / won 6 taken 7 forgotten

## 6

1 Have, taken, took 2 Have, studied, studied
3 Have, taught, 've taught 4 Have, learned, learned

## 10c (page 80)

1
1 h 2 e 3 b 4 c 5 g 6 f 7 a 8 d
2
1 Nearly every day
2 Mid-morning, Late afternoon
Other comments: Why not open in the evening?
3 Coffee, Tea, Cake
4 It's near the office, it's quiet, and there's always a free table.

## 3

1 get; e 2 give; b 3 wake; d 4 go; a 5 dress; c

## 10d (page 81)

1
1a 2c 3a 4 b 5 b
2
$1 \mathrm{~g} \quad 2 \mathrm{~b} 3 \mathrm{~d} 4 \mathrm{e} 5 \mathrm{a} 6 \mathrm{~h} 7 \mathrm{c} 8 \mathrm{f}$
3
1 three 2 A 3 afternoon 4 seven

## 10e (page 82)

## 1

1 at 2 dot com 3 slash 4 dash 5 www dot 6 double slash 7 colon 8 dot org 9 underscore 10 dot co dot uk

## 2

1 h_schmitt@hotmail.co.de
2 www.concordia.com
3 www.instolisten.org/dailypod-2

3
1 Call Stacey back.
2 Send everyone a letter.
3 Take Mr. D'Souza to the station.
4 Buy more paper.
5 Print these reports, please.
6 Call the hotel.

## 4

1 Name of caller: Lisa Farrell
Message for: Dr. Nakao
Message: Meet her in the hotel reception at 2 p.m.
2 Name of caller: Richard Nowitz
Message for: Dan Moore (Design)
Message: Email the designs before 12 tomorrow.
His email is r_nowitz@nowitz.com.
Urgent $\sqrt{ }$
3 Name of caller: Jane Lloyd
Message for: Christine
Message: Friend of George. Interested in renting the room.
Call her on 618-555-8823 or email her:
j36.lloyd@hotmail.co.us.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 83)

## 1

1 send 2 Study 3 memorize 4 Search 5 show 6 find 7 call 8 stop working

## 2

1 a forget, $b$ remember $2 a$ take, $b$ leave 3 a teach, $b$ learn 4 a receive, $b$ send

## 4

Example answers:
a biology, chemistry, geography, history
b send people into space, make robots
c make things invisible, teleport
d doing exercise, brushing your teeth, practicing an instrument

## Unit 11

## 11a (pages 84 and 85)

## 1

1 camping 2 sightseeing 3 backpacking 4 hiking
2
1 b 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 c

## 3

1 Asia 2 a coat and a sweater 3 England 4 People drive on the left. 5 Everyone 6 the US embassy in your country 7 a phrase book 8 in smaller towns 9 before 10 when paying for a hotel or a meal in a restaurant

## 4

Down: 1 visa 2 left 3 cultural 4 currency
Across: 4 climate 5 temperature 6 license

## 5

1a 2c 3b 4c 5c 6a 7b 8a

6
1 flight DL3345 have to go to
2 You can't carry, in your bag
3 in business class don't have to wait
4 with children can get on the plane
7
1/hæftə/ 2/hæftə/ 3/haeftu:/ 4/haeftu:/ 5/hæftə/ 6 /haeftu:/

## 11b (pages 86 and 87)

## 1

1 round-trip ticket 2 sightseeing 3 check in, carry on 4 rent 5 tour guide 6 souvenirs 7 book

2
1 Yes 2 Yes 3 Don't know 4 No 5 Don't know 6 Yes
7 Yes 8 No

## 3

$$
1 \mathrm{~d} 2 \mathrm{e} 3 \mathrm{~b} 4 \mathrm{c} 5 \mathrm{a}
$$

## 4

1 should 2 shouldn't 3 should 4 should 5 shouldn't
6 should
5
1 You should book a hotel room.
2 He shouldn't work late.
3 Should we buy a ticket here?
4 She should check in her bag.
5 You shouldn't rent a car.
6 What should we eat?

## 6

## Hi!

I've booked my tickets and I'm arriving on the 21st! Before I arrive at your house, I'm going to travel around the country. Should I rent a car or go by public transportation? Also I'm going to spend some time in the capital. What should I see there? And should I book my hotel in advance? Can you give me any advice? Oh! And what's the weather like? Is it cold? Should I bring lots of clothes?
See you soon!

## Mike

## 7

Example answer:
Dear Mike,
I'm really happy that you're coming! Here is my advice: When you travel around the country, you should go by public transportation because it's cheaper than renting a car and there are lots of buses and trains.
In the capital city, you should see the parliament buildings and the old castle.
For hotels, I think you should book a room online. It's very easy. At the moment the weather is very cold, so you should bring a warm coat!
See you soon!

## 11c (page 88)

2
1 Do 2 Do 3 Don't 4 Do 5 Don't 6 Don't 7 Do
8 Do
3
1 thing 2 where 3 body 4 thing 5 body 6 where
7 thing 8 body
4
1 anybody 2 something 3 nowhere 4 anything
5 Nobody 6 somewhere 7 Somebody 8 anything

## 11d (page 89)

1
1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 T
2
1 Can I make a suggestion?
2 You should go to Morocco.
3 You could travel on your own.
4 Why don't you go with a tour?
5 How about booking a vacation package?

## 3

a5 b4 c 2 d 3
4
Students' own answers.
5
1/N/2/v/3/s/4/v/ 5/u:/ 6/u:/

## 11e (page 90)

## 1 1a

1 Did 2 Was 3 How many 4 How 5 Would 6 Were 7 What 8 Why
1b


## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 91)

## 1

1 manager 2 photograph/photo/photography 3 photographer 4 study 5 backpacker 6 visit 7 visitor 8 blogger 9 design 10 designer

## 2

1 manage 2 photograph/photo 3 student 4 backpack
5 visitor 6 blog 7 designer

## 3

photograph (3) / photo (2) / photographer (4)
study (2) student (2)
backpack (2) backpacker (3)
visit (2) visitor (3)
blog (1) blogger (2)
design (2) designer (3)

## 4

a 2 b1 c 4 d5 $\begin{array}{llll}\text { e6 } & \text { f } 3\end{array}$

## 1

Greece, South Korea

## Unit 12

## 12a (pages 92 and 93)

## 1

1 Arctic Circle 2 North Pole 3 Northern hemisphere 4 Equator 5 Antarctic Circle 6 South Pole 7 Southern hemisphere

## 2

1c 2b 3e 4a 5f 6d
3
$114,000,000 \mathrm{~km}^{2} \quad 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \quad 32.51 \quad 430 \% \quad 5130 \mathrm{~m}$ $6419,455 \mathrm{~kg}$

## 4

1d 2 a 3 b

## 5

1a 2b 3a 4b 5c 6a
6
1 cars will 2 houses will 3 children won't
4 the summer won't 5 the winter will 6 people won't

## 7

1'll 2'll 3 will 4'll 5 will 6 will 7 'll 8 'll

## 12b (pages 94 and 95)

## 1

1 island 2 Ocean 3 forest 4 mountain 5 Lake 6 Sea 7 River 8 Desert

## 2

1 the $2-3-4$ the $5-6-7$ the $8-9-$ 10 the 11 the 12 the

## 3

2 Which ocean is the Madagascar in?
4 Where is the Lake Vostok?
6 Where is the Mount Ararat?
5
1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c 5 e
6
Check 1, 3, 5, 7

## 7

Kamchatka is a region in eastern Russia. It's about as big as California, but only half a million people live there. A lot of the area is unexplored, and there aren't many roads. Also, it has more than 300 volcanoes. It's a good place for animals, and it has many brown bears. Different types of salmon live in the rivers.

## 12c (page 96)

## 1

1 star 2 planets 3 orbit 4 Astronomers
5 rock 6 travel

## 2

$$
1 \mathrm{a} 2 \mathrm{~b} 3 \mathrm{~b} 4 \mathrm{a} \quad 5 \mathrm{~b} \quad 6 \mathrm{a}
$$

## 3

1 old; 49 years old 2 high; 39 km above Earth 3 tall; $100 \mathrm{~m} \quad 4$ well; very well 5 long; 10 minutes 6 fast; $1,342 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h} \quad 7 \mathrm{far} ; 31 \mathrm{~km}$

## 12d (page 97)

## 1

1 Jamaica 2 the first Friday 350,000
4 everyone from schoolchildren to businesspeople 5 in local parks and communities 6 in the gardens of a home for old people 7 have a National Tree Planting Day

## 2

1c 2 g 3 b 4 a 5 f 6 d 7 e
3
1 Today, I'd like to talk about an important day.
2 First of all, my country's national day is on July 4th.
3 Since then, people have always celebrated this day.
4 Nowadays, everyone has a day off.
5 Next, families have a big meal together.
6 In conclusion, I really think it's important.

## 12e (page 98)

## 1 a

Possible answers:
1 Everyone is invited to our New Year's Party!
2 The Annual Party is at the Town Hall on May 1st.
3 There is a huge sale at the Big Bed Shop all this week.
4 You can eat delicious sandwiches at Jill's Café.
5 Visit the website www.greenfest.org for details.
6 The entrance to the disco is free.
7 Eisten to live music and look at local art at the Mayberry Arts Festival.
8 You are welcome to our Midsummer Party at nine.

## 16

Possible answer:
You are invited to plant a tree on October 7th for National Tree Planting Day. We will give you free seeds to plant in the local park. There will be lots of people there and lots of entertainment, so bring the whole family. We'll have hot and cold food, and local stores will sell environmentally friendly products. We'll also have presentations about how to help the environment and information about gardening. The event is in Tenant Park. It starts at two o'clock, and it finishes at five o'clock. The entrance is five dollars for adults, and free for children under 16. You can call us at 317-555-9001 for more information.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills (page 99)

## 1

1 depth 2 height 3 weight 4 length 5 width
2
1 a long b length 2 a height b high 3 a weight b weigh 4 a deep $b$ depth $5 a$ wide $b$ width

## 3

Adjectives: long, high, deep, wide
Verb: weigh (note the adjective for weigh/weight is "heavy")
6
1914 trillion liters: the amount of rainfall on Earth every day
237 Earth days: the length of a year on Gliese 581g
3 12th century: when Al-Idrisi made his map of Earth
418 trillion: distance in kilometers between Earth and
Gliese 581g
5 (over) 20 million: the number of people at the first Earth Day in 1970

