

# Workbook: answer key

## Unit 1

### 1a (pages 4 and 5)

1

b

2

1 b 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 a

3

1 truth (line 6) 2 strength (line 9) 3 warmth (line 18)  
4 length (line 24) 5 depth (line 35)

4

1 is dying out (lines 1–2), France is changing and perhaps becoming (line 29)  
2 we work with (lines 3–4), we chat to (line 4), they reserve real intimacy (lines 31–32)  
3 friendships have lost (line 9), you have ever visited (line 17)  
4 have been declining (line 12)

5

1 have you spent *or* have you been spending  
2 Do you consider  
3 do you have  
4 is still increasing  
5 Have you made  
6 have you known  
7 do you look for

6

1 intimate, close, strong 2 strong 3 close, true  
4 complete 5 casual

7

1 student 2 companion 3 acquaintance 4 flat  
5 blood 6 complete

8

1 laid-back 2 unreliable 3 energetic  
4 shy; outgoing 5 considerate

9

1 up 2 along 3 over 4 by 5 up 6 up

### 1b (pages 6 and 7)

1

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 F

2

1 rate 2 boom 3 retirement 4 lifestyle  
5 expectancy 6 developed

3

1 has declined; was  
2 have improved; did

3 has made; didn't have  
4 have increased; was  
5 has risen

4

1 have raised; hasn't been  
2 has been encouraging; have reduced  
3 have gone; was  
4 had; has been going  
5 has been looking; has had

5

1 last year 2 all morning 3 yet 4 before  
5 so far 6 just

6a

1 A: Have you finished using the computer yet? I need to check my emails.  
B: Yes, I have. But the internet connection has been a bit funny.  
A: What do you mean? Haven't you been able to connect? Or has it just been slow?  
2 A: How has your visit to Scotland been so far? Have you had a good time?  
B: Well, the weather has been terrible, but apart from that, it's been wonderful.  
A: No, it hasn't been a very nice summer, but I'm afraid that's pretty typical.

7

1 My parents worked hard all their lives, but they both retired when they were sixty, and the government has given them good pensions. So now they can relax and enjoy themselves.  
2 They've said that they don't expect me to look after them when they get old.  
3 Considering that my husband and I will probably have to work until we are 68, I'm glad they said that.

### 1c (page 8)

1

c

2

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F 7 F

3

1 a 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 b 6 c

4a

1 dynamic 2 fantastic 3 economics 4 generation  
5 restriction 6 tradition  
Rule: The penultimate syllable is always stressed.

4b

specific italics terrific scientific characteristic  
impression relation interruption transformation  
comprehension

## 1d (page 9)

1

1 – 2 for 3 – 4 – 5 about 6 – 7 to  
8 with

2a

1 PP 2 PPC 3 PP 4 PPC

2b

1 present perfect continuous  
2 present perfect

3

1 been wondering 2 been working 3 decided  
4 been helping 5 finished 6 lost

4

a Long time no see  
b What a nice surprise  
c it obviously suits you  
d how's everything with you  
e Please give her my best  
f Great to see you

5a

1 are things  
2 as ever  
3 kind of a hurry  
4 's been ages  
5 should probably get back

6

Students' own answers.

## 1e (page 10)

1

1 f 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 d 6 b

2

1 you're able to **get by** (manage)  
2 I **got** a letter (received)  
3 I'm trying not to **get** too excited (become)  
4 to **get** a job (obtain)  
5 Eva is going to **get** married (be)

3

1 won 2 bought 3 arrive at *or* reach  
4 take *or* catch 5 recover from 6 understand

4

1 received *or* got 2 am 3 arrived *or* got 4 sounds  
5 have been *or* are 6 were 7 hope 8 have recovered  
9 hasn't become *or* hasn't gotten / doesn't become *or* doesn't get  
10 sounds 11 don't think 12 have ever experienced  
13 has happened 14 am trying *or* have tried *or* have been  
trying 15 haven't been 16 find *or* get

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 11)

1

-ful: respectful, helpful, successful  
-ish: foolish, childish, selfish  
-ive: sensitive, decisive, supportive  
-ious/-ous: ambitious, adventurous, humorous  
-ent: dependent, confident, patient  
-al: practical, emotional, traditional  
-ing: caring, controlling, loving  
-ate: considerate, fortunate, passionate

2

Possible answers:

1 dependent 2 supportive *or* caring 3 traditional  
4 patient 5 controlling 6 humorous  
7 fortunate 8 successful

3

1 decisively 2 make 3 indecisive 4 decision

4

Students' own answers.

5

1 b 2 a 3 a and c 4 c 5 b

## Unit 2

### 2a (pages 12 and 13)

1

b

2

1 b 2 c 3 c 4 c 5 a

3

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 c 5 b

4

1 drove 2 made 3 arrived 4 was getting 5 climbed  
6 had gone 7 were hanging 8 put 9 moved 10 trapped  
11 stood *or* was standing 12 had crushed *or* was  
crushing 13 hadn't told 14 had already been waiting  
15 had decided

5

1 b 2 a 3 c

6

1 had been cycling 2 had left 3 started  
4 was shining

7

1 crashed 2 top 3 stuck 4 cat 5 sung

**8**

1 drama 2 main 3 key 4 setting  
5 theme 6 moving 7 touching 8 funny

**9a**

The tenses used to describe the movie are: simple present, present continuous, and present perfect.

**9b**

1 gives 2 begin 3 reaches *or* has reached  
4 grow 5 are getting

## 2b (pages 14 and 15)

**1**

1 That they travel hundreds of miles (across Antarctica) to reach their breeding ground.  
2 The struggle between life and death.

**2**

1 have chicks 2 their young 3 dramatic  
4 predictable 5 in such hard conditions

**3**

1 are left, is described  
2 was made, was (also) inspired, was (really) impressed  
3 haven't (really) been approached  
4 will not be fed  
5 can be (easily) predicted

**4**

1  
was also **inspired** by the incredible beauty of Antarctica  
the action **is described** by a narrator  
They **haven't** really **been approached** by humans before  
I **was** really **impressed** by that  
2  
are left (by the females)  
will not be fed (by their mothers)  
where the documentary was made (by the director)  
can be easily predicted (by us / by the movie makers)

**5**

1 The original French version of *March of the Penguins* was released in 2005.  
2 The documentary can be seen in over twenty different languages.  
3 The documentary has been praised by critics all over the world.

**6**

1 I am often asked that question.  
2 All of them have been challenged by difficult situations.  
3 You are not bothered by the cold so much. *or* You are not bothered so much by the cold.  
4 So (your) movement must be kept to a minimum.

**7a**

1 Where were you born?  
2 I've been asked to give a talk to the whole class.  
3 The book will be published next month.  
4 I don't think we are being told the whole story.  
5 I was very surprised that you hadn't been invited.

**8**

1 engage; tell 2 present 3 expressed *or* summed up  
4 brought *or* brings 5 express *or* sum up

**9**

1 setting for; thought-provoking book  
2 characters are you and me and every other typical passenger  
3 book is based on conversations that the author had  
4 The idea behind it is; can portray modern civilization

## 2c (page 16)

**1**

1 T 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F

**2**

1 children; adults 2 fairy tale 3 sadness 4 moved  
5 moral lessons

**3**

1 fine-looking 2 watches closely 3 stops to rest on  
4 asks 5 poor 6 days 7 becomes sick 8 destroy

**4**

1 a 2 b

**5**

1 kept their promise  
2 kept an eye on  
3 keep him company  
4 keep track of  
5 keep a secret

## 2d (page 17)

**1**

1 ripped 2 broke 3 stuck 4 froze; burst

**2**

a What a  
b That was  
c How *or* That was  
d How *or* That was  
e What a  
f How  
g Poor  
h What a *or* That must have been a  
i How *or* That must have been  
j What a *or* That must have been a

Possible answers:

1 a *or* c 2 a 3 a *or* c *or* i 4 a *or* j

**3**

1 Hannah's passport was out of date.  
2 She went to the passport office to get a new passport.  
3 So stressed out.

**4**

1 Poor 2 no 3 lucky 4 stressful 5 sympathize 6 same

**6**

Students' own answers.

## 2e (page 18)

### 1a

whispered, replied anxiously, moaned quietly, muttered,  
cried

### 1b

1 b 2 f 3 c 4 d 5 a 6 e

### 2a

- 1 He said, "What a surprise!"  
2 "I know," she said, "that you don't like eating spicy food."  
3 "Do you agree?" he asked.  
4 "I don't agree," he said.

### 2b

"I don't think this is going to work," Chris sighed. "We've been trying to build this canoe for three days and it still looks like a lump of wood. The wood's too hard," he added. "Actually," said Jen encouragingly, "we are making some progress. What we really need to do is find some better tools." Just then Tom screamed, "I've got it! Instead of using our knives directly on the wood, why don't we make some better tools using our knives?"

### 3

Model answer:

"Look out," shouted Evan. "I think he's angry now." The two friends edged nervously backward as the snake turned its head to face them. Josh had thrown a large rock at it, hoping that this would frighten it, but it seemed that it had had the opposite effect. Now Josh was looking around for something else to hit the snake with. "Where's a stick when you need one?" he muttered. "Too late for that," said Evan. "Let's get out of here." And with that, he started running.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

### Check! (page 19)

#### 1

1 made 2 take 3 shared 4 paying 5 catch 6 take  
7 get 8 telling 9 expresses 10 catch 11 committed  
12 do 13 give

#### 2

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a

### 3, 4, and 5

Students' own answers.

#### 6

- 1  
a a documentary  
b a children's story or fairy tale  
c a fantasy movie  
2  
a movie director or producer  
b author or writer  
c race car driver

3

- a keep  
b nightmare  
c flames

## Unit 3

### 3a (pages 20 and 21)

#### 1

c

#### 2

1 rich 2 increase 3 faster 4 reduce 5 8.3

#### 3

1 rises 2 boost 3 grown 4 increase 5 peak  
6 decrease or decreasing 7 fall 8 go down  
9 lessening 10 reduce

#### 4

1 reduce 2 fall or go down or decrease  
3 increase or boost 4 increase

#### 5

1 will have; will be  
2 going to study  
3 I'll tell; I'll be; doesn't start  
4 won't solve  
5 I'm going; begins

#### 6

1 Are you going or Are you going to go  
2 are you getting or are you going to get  
3 'll probably drive or 'm probably going to drive  
4 'll go  
5 'll give  
6 are you leaving or are you going to leave  
7 starts  
8 'll finish or 'll be finished

#### 7

1 contributed 2 lot 3 fifteen 4 years  
5 powerful 6 motives 7 meet 8 secretly 9 years

### 3b (pages 22 and 23)

#### 1

Items mentioned: kitchen gadgets, shower systems,  
sound-proofing, visual media, lighting

#### 2

1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 c 6 b

#### 3

1 b 2 f 3 a 4 c 5 e 6 d

#### 4

1 will be hearing 2 will be making 3 will have become  
4 will be using 5 will be cleaning 6 will be installing  
7 will have become

**5**

1 will be doing 2 will be cleaning 3 will have developed  
4 will be doing 5 will have been 6 won't have bought

**6**

1 cardboard 2 brick 3 Cotton 4 leather 5 concrete  
6 rubber

**7**

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 e

**8**

1 data entry  
2 information age, information overload  
3 computer game, computer graphics

**9**

1 computer game 2 Information Age 3 computer graphics  
4 data entry 5 information overload

**10**

1 The weekday edition of *The New York Times* contains more information than the average person in 17th-century England learned in a lifetime.  
2 Around a thousand books are published internationally every day, and the total of all printed knowledge doubles every five years.  
3 More information has been published in the last thirty years than in the previous 5,000 years.

### 3c (page 24)

**1**

1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b

**2**

1 2007; 6,000 2 99.9 3 700 4 30 5 6 6 2010

**3**

1 works 2 provides 3 contains 4 lasts 5 weighs

**4a**

1 /1/ 2 /1/ 3 /a1/ 4 /1/ 5 /a1/

**5**

1 easy 2 appropriate 3 consuming 4 cutting 5 fix

### 3d (page 25)

**1**

1 clogged 2 loose 3 stuck 4 broken 5 cracked  
6 squeaking 7 blank 8 faulty

**2**

Possible answers:  
1 blank, cracked, faulty  
2 loose, squeaking, stuck  
3 broken, faulty  
4 clogged, cracked  
5 broken, faulty, loose, squeaking

**3**

1 ceiling fan  
2 It doesn't look very safe or may have become loose.  
3 use the desk fan  
4 TV  
5 The screen is blank.  
6 switch the monitor on separately *or* use the on/off button on the front of the monitor (instead of the remote control)

**4**

1 wonder; look  
2 seems to be  
3 working; may  
4 supposed; won't  
5 get; which  
6 tried  
7 see

**5**

The two verbs that do not fit the stress pattern are: *highlight* and *open*.

**6**

Students' own answers.

### 3e (page 26)

**1**

1 Can I please pick up my bicycle on my way home from work tonight?  
2 I wonder if you can/could help me. I need a plumber to come and look at my water tank.  
3 Could you please send me an instruction manual for my washing machine?  
4 Do you know what the phone number for Apricot Computers is? I can't find it anywhere.  
5 Would you mind showing me how to use PowerPoint?  
6 Can you please tell me what number I should call to get technical advice?

**2**

a interest b practice c business d print e order f way

**3**

1 f 2 a 3 d 4 c 5 b 6 e

**4**

Model answer:

Hi Jim,

I hope all is well with you. I tried to call you earlier, but I didn't get any answer. I wonder if you could help me. I just bought a new stereo system for my apartment, but I can't set it up. The speakers aren't working, and I don't understand the instructions. Would you mind calling me sometime? I'll be home this evening.

Many thanks,

Sam

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

### Check! (page 27)

**1**

address book  
battery life  
credit card  
can opener  
instruction manual  
information technology  
news story  
cup holder

**2**

1 light, power  
2 office, kitchen  
3 video, board  
4 coffee, lunch  
5 ironing, message

**3**

1 credit card  
2 information technology; instruction manual  
3 news story; video game  
4 address book

**4**

Students' own answers.

**5**

1 gadget 2 lazy 3 overpopulation 4 by  
5 Appropriate 6 leather  
Word: global

## Unit 4

### 4a (pages 28 and 29)

**1**

1 In the first photo (top), the graffiti has been drawn on a public wall. In the second photo (bottom), the graffiti is part of a piece of artwork.  
2 Students' own answers.

**2**

1 being put in jail  
2 shouldn't  
3 the property owner

**3**

1 c 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a 6 a

**4**

1 every member of the club  
2 either method works *or* either method would work  
3 any celebrities at the opening  
4 countries have their own laws  
5 whole world is waiting to see what will happen

**5**

1 each; all 2 no 3 both 4 any 5 no 6 whole 7 Either

**6**

1 no 2 all the 3 the whole 4 each 5 Both

**7**

1 artwork 2 artist 3 gallery 4 street  
5 artistic 6 fine

**8**

1 Banksy, who is based in the UK, is perhaps the world's best-known graffiti artist.  
2 Despite not calling himself an artist, his work has been shown in galleries and has sold for thousands of dollars.  
3 His artwork often carries a political or social message, but in an amusing way that ordinary people can relate to.  
4 Banksy loves to surprise people. In 2005, a picture showing a primitive human being pushing a shopping cart appeared in the British Museum.  
5 The message was clear: Is this how far we have come since the Stone Age?

### 4b (pages 30 and 31)

**1**

1 circus 2 gig; band 3 exhibition; gallery  
4 performers; halls 5 play; musical

**2**

1 Batman Live, This is Design  
2 The Alternative Village Fete, Notting Hill Carnival  
3 The Alternative Village Fete, Notting Hill Carnival  
4 The Alternative Village Fete  
5 The Floating Cinema  
6 Notting Hill Carnival  
7 Batman Live  
8 The Alternative Village Fete

**3**

1 communal 2 floats 3 eye candy 4 mundane  
5 take for granted 6 workshops

**4**

1 a little 2 enough 3 a lot of; A large number of  
4 plenty of; no 5 a lack of 6 many 7 hardly any  
8 a little

**5**

1 number 2 no 3 several *or* some 4 plenty *or* lots  
5 any 6 few

### 4c (page 32)

**1**

1 country music 2 (Brazilian) dance music  
3 (punk) rock (music) 4 hip-hop (music)

**2**

Suggested answers:  
a 3 b 1 *or* 3 c 1 d 4 e 2 f 2

**3**

1 real  
2 influences  
3 teenagers; rock  
4 sounds; technology

**4**

1 is connected to 2 escape 3 seemed true  
4 thought of 5 has no importance

**5**

1 I spent two hours trying to find their house.  
2 She spends money like there's no tomorrow.  
3 We haven't spent much time together recently.  
4 She has spent her whole life trying to help people.

#### 4d (page 33)

**1**

1 the Amazon (and the people who live and work around the river) 2 He likes the presenter.

**2**

1 X 2 X 3 X

**3**

1 kind of thing 2 particularly inspired 3 big fan of  
4 my nerves a bit 5 kind of tired of

**4**

1 Documentaries don't really do anything for me.  
2 I'm not really into musicals.  
3 I get a little tired of reality shows.

**5a**

1 documentary 2 everywhere 3 specifically 4 interest  
5 separate 6 restaurant 7 listener 8 general

**6**

Students' own answers.

#### 4e (page 34)

**1**

a I, we, and you; it b active; passive c contracted;  
uncontracted d formal e Avoid f furthermore g Share

**2**

Possible answers:

<sup>1</sup> I've got to admit that <sup>2</sup> I'm <sup>3</sup> not a big fan of stand-up comedy. <sup>4</sup> I always think that it's a rather unnatural thing. The comedian <sup>5</sup> stands up in front of an audience who stares at him or her as if to say, "Come on, then, make me laugh." The comedian then has a few minutes to make them laugh. It's all a little too aggressive for me. <sup>6</sup> So when <sup>7</sup> I went with a friend to see comedian Spencer Brown last night at the Gotham Comedy Club, <sup>8</sup> I wasn't really looking forward to it.

1 contraction  
2 contraction  
3 personal details  
4 share your feelings  
5 phrasal verb  
6 conversational linking phrase  
7 active verb  
8 share your feelings

**3**

Possible answers:

1 But 2 weren't 3 the rest of the audience seemed to like his act 4 start 5 you think at first 6 then or after that 7 that's 8 putting together 9 in fact or actually

**4**

Model answer:

The secret of the show's success is that Spencer Brown really understands his audience and what people find funny. Not only that, but he comes across as a nice guy, too. If you are in New York City, I'd definitely recommend going to see him. He'll be at the Gotham Comedy Club until Saturday, December 10th. You'll be smiling for weeks afterward!

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

#### Check! (page 35)

**1**

1 bookstore 2 book club 3 fully booked  
4 bookish 5 bookkeeper 6 bookmark  
7 booklet

**2**

1 fully booked 2 bookkeeper 3 booklet 4 bookish

**4**

1 a feeling of excitement  
2 generally  
3 motherese  
4 American  
5 Yes, it's very direct.

**5**

1a some b such  
2a few b folk c fine arts  
3a an impersonal tone b a lot of luck c spend a fortune  
4a gig; venue b gallery; exhibition c play; musical

## Unit 5

### 5a (pages 36 and 37)

**1**

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F

**2**

1 back to normal 2 floods or flood waters; winds  
3 coordinated 4 depressed 5 safe 6 imaginative or innovative

**3**

1 to be 2 seeing 3 to hold 4 to return 5 to resettle  
6 to build 7 wondering

**4**

verb + infinitive: ask, help, hope, want  
verb + someone + infinitive: allow, ask, get, help, want  
verb + -ing: carry on, enjoy, imagine  
verb + someone + base verb: help, make



## 5a

verb + infinitive: choose, learn

verb + *someone* + infinitive: force, teach

verb + *-ing*: avoid, finish, involve, (not) mind

verb + *someone* + base verb: let

## 5b

1 to visit 2 rebuild *or* to rebuild 3 to participate 4 doing  
5 to work 6 learning 7 to do 8 meeting

## 6

1 pedestrian 2 center 3 residential 4 luxury 5 spaces  
6 blocks 7 park

## 7

1 tear down 2 turn into 3 spoil 4 redevelop

## 8a

The fact that most people have returned says a lot about how special this city is. The people who live here can't imagine living anywhere else.

I'm a musician, and making a living in New Orleans has always been a challenge. We hoped to see more investment in jobs and tourism after the hurricane.

But since Hurricane Katrina, life has definitely become harder. I love this city, but these days, I'm forced to go out of town to find work.

Answer: Yes, the resident is happy living in New Orleans.

## 8b

1 can't imagine living 2 hoped to see 3 'm forced to go

## 5b (pages 38 and 39)

### 1

Sentences a and b are true of Monterey today.

### 2

1 T 2 N 3 F 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T

### 3

1 dynamic 2 join (in) the party  
3 just like that 4 old-timers 5 set up 6 sample

### 4

1 dynamic 2 industrial 3 attractive 4 preserved  
5 regulated 6 essential

### 5

1 NC 2 NC 3 C 4 C 5 NC 6 NC 7 C 8 C

### 6

1 going 2 putting 3 catching 4 to say  
5 fishing 6 to make 7 to go

### 7

1 to visit 2 to see 3 to open 4 to do 5 having

### 8

found – drowned  
front – hunt

meant – sent  
ocean – motion

placed – taste

rule – tool

stay – weigh

whale – they'll

where – share

## 5c (page 40)

### 1

1 in later life 2 things 3 talk 4 technology 5 three

### 2

1 language ability, overall development and success (in life)  
2 in; off  
3 seeing the child as a true conversation partner or having a conversation with your baby/child  
4 with noises and facial expressions  
5 empathy

### 3

1 key 2 spatial awareness 3 commentary  
4 interacting 5 statistic

### 4

1 behind 2 for 3 through 4 apart 5 out

### 5b

ability  
dominate  
novelty

critical  
empathy  
powerful

development  
influence  
technology

## 5d (page 41)

### 1

1 d 2 e 3 g 4 a 5 c 6 f 7 b

### 2

1 public 2 green 3 pedestrian 4 leisure

### 3

Conversation 1: b

Conversation 2: e

### 4

1 I find it  
2 I agree completely  
3 The thing is  
4 absolutely  
5 For me,  
6 make much more sense  
7 understand  
8 you also need to consider  
9 I'm more concerned  
10 Not necessarily.

### 5a

1 I know and I agree completely.  
2 The thing is, it's our taxes they're spending.  
3 For me, that would make much more sense.  
4 I understand why you say that.

### 6

Students' own answers.



## 5e (page 42)

1

1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C

2

c

3

Possible answers:

(giving a dramatic example) You used to be able to drive from Washington to Boston, a distance of 450 miles, through rich, green landscape. Now the only green you see is the paint on people's houses!

(giving some statistics) In the United States, the area between Boston and Washington, D.C., a distance of 450 miles, is now a massive urban region with a population of about fifty million—that's almost 17% of the US population on 2% of the land area.

4

- 1 In addition
- 2 Because of this; As a result
- 3 on the other hand

5b

- 1 As well as three acres of land, the house comes with a swimming pool. *or* As well as coming with three acres of land, the house has a swimming pool.
- 2 As a result of a rise in crime, people have moved out of the center. *or* As a result of rising crime, people have moved out of the center.
- 3 In addition to good bus service, we have excellent roads into the city center. *or* In addition to having good bus service, we have excellent roads into the city center.
- 4 Because of restrictions on building on green spaces, we are starting to redevelop city centers.

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

### Check! (page 43)

1

- 1 poorly, well
- 2 short-term, long-term
- 3 newly, well
- 4 highly, well
- 5 quietly, highly
- 6 poorly, cleverly
- 7 culturally, socially
- 8 reasonably, extremely

2

- 1 long-term unemployed
- 2 reasonably well-off
- 3 quietly confident
- 4 cleverly designed
- 5 poorly prepared
- 6 culturally mixed
- 7 highly educated
- 8 newly built

4

Possible answers:

- It doesn't say who wrote the text, but it doesn't seem to be a travel article. The interest seems to be from an urban development perspective.
- The main argument is that a fantastic city has emerged in a place you would not expect because of one person's dream and ambition.
- The writer doesn't say whether he/she likes what has happened to Dubai or not, but he/she seems uncertain that it will be a long-term success.
- I agree with the writer's argument. It seems an unsustainable development.

5

1 c 2 c 3 c 4 a and c 5 b

## Unit 6

### 6a (pages 44 and 45)

1

Speaker 1: c  
Speaker 2: e  
Speaker 3: f  
Speaker 4: b

2

Speaker 1: d  
Speaker 2: f  
Speaker 3: b  
Speaker 4: a

3

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 c

4

- |                        |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 Let's not do         | 6 I hope not                     |
| 2 Don't answer         | 7 tried not to let the kids know |
| 3 You don't have to do | 8 You shouldn't let              |
| 4 not to go            |                                  |
| 5 I don't think        |                                  |

5

- 1 I'm afraid not.
- 2 I don't think it's a great idea.
- 3 Let's not do anything to upset them.
- 4 I hope I didn't give her the wrong idea.
- 5 Try not to be late, please.
- 6 You can't take food into the library.
- 7 None of them (there) knew the answer.

6

- 1 off 2 scenery 3 view  
4 airlines 5 luggage 6 drive  
7 took 8 suitcase

7

- 1 sunbathing 2 guided 3 souvenirs 4 snorkeling  
5 sightseeing 6 riding 7 eating out

**8**

- 1 In tough economic times, people will try not to spend so much on luxuries such as vacations.
- 2 However, vacations are an important break from the stresses of work and daily life.
- 3 You don't have to go abroad to go on vacation. You can have a staycation instead. These have increased in popularity in recent years.
- 4 I don't think it's a bad trend because it means that people discover more about their own country.

## 6b (pages 46 and 47)

**1**

- 1 print boarding pass
- 2 buy guidebook and sunscreen *or* buy sunscreen and guidebook
- 3 check travel insurance is up-to-date
- 4 write down contact information *or* write contact information down
- 5 get required vaccinations
- 6 check passport is valid

**2**

Type of work: consultant roles  
Skills and experience required: highly skilled professionals with at least five years' experience in their field  
Length of stay: 4–6 months  
Costs: free

**3**

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b

**4**

- 1 rewarding 2 tough 3 lasting 4 fresh 5 suited to  
6 flexible

**5**

- 1 do you 2 wouldn't it 3 is it 4 didn't you  
5 wouldn't I

**6**

- 1 Can you tell me what kind of expenses you cover?
- 2 Do you think it would harm my future career to take time off from work to volunteer?
- 3 Wouldn't you like to use your skills to help other people?
- 4 It's a bit selfish to volunteer just because you want to travel, isn't it?
- 5 Surely it's more interesting to see another country as a volunteer rather than as a tourist?

**7**

- 1 F 2 F 3 R 4 R 5 F

## 6c (page 48)

**1**

Items on *NG Endeavour* cruises: a pool, a library, photographers, sightseeing excursions, kayaking trips, wildlife excursions, expert guides

**2**

- 1 fishing 2 sun 3 fitness 4 lounge 5 Islands  
6 kayaks 7 naturalist 8 \$1,000 9 day 10 Ecuadorian

**3**

- 1 comfortable 2 educational 3 expensive 4 adventurous

**4**

- 1 sleek 2 base 3 unique 4 remote

**5**

- 1 **If you have a cruise in mind**, try one of Lindblad's expeditions.
- 2 **If you don't mind a bit of danger and excitement**, Lindblad cruises are perfect.
- 3 I meant to book this vacation, but **I've had a lot on my mind** (lately).
- 4 **Keep in mind that** these are not typical cruises.
- 5 I used to think that cruises were for retired people, **but I've changed my mind now**.
- 6 **I'm of two minds about whether to go** on one of their cruises.

**6b**

- 1 Don't 2 No 3 It doesn't 4 No 5 Don't 6 It doesn't

## 6d (page 49)

**1**

- 1 in 2 up 3 to 4 from 5 for 6 on 7 up 8 out

**2**

- 1 He'll be working then.  
2 He'll take a bus, and then walk.  
3 At Steve's office.

**3**

- 1 The easiest thing is to take the bus.
- 2 Alternatively, take a taxi.
- 3 I can make my own way there.
- 4 It's only a fifteen-minute bus ride.
- 5 I'm coming in by train.
- 6 If I get held up, I'll let you know.

**4**

- 1 drive 2 flight 3 ride 4 walk 5 ride 6 crossing

**5a**

- 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 d

**6**

Students' own answers.

## 6e (page 50)

**1**

- 1 She had to pay \$30/extra charges to carry her coat onto the plane.
- 2 She wants a refund, and she wants the airline to investigate the matter.

## 2

1 Denver 2 customer-company 3 formal

### 3a

1 register a complaint 2 unjust 3 stated 4 informed  
5 placed 6 attempted 7 wished 8 opted  
9 these circumstances 10 investigate

### 3b

Model answer:

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to **register a complaint** about the meal we **were served** on our flight home last week—flight UZ332. On the booking confirmation, it **stated** that we would **be given** breakfast and lunch. **However**, breakfast **only consisted of** a cup of coffee, and lunch a tuna sandwich. By itself, this **would not** have been a problem, but **I regret to say that** my husband and I both **suffered** food poisoning from the sandwich.

## 4

Model answer:

Given the circumstances, I would like you to do two things. First, please ensure that in future communication with passengers, you make it clear what kind of meal will be served. Second, please ensure that the food which you provide is fresh and has not been stored in the wrong conditions.

Sincerely,

Thomas Garcia

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

### Check! (page 51)

## 1

1 in 2 out 3 out 4 in 5 out 6 in 7 in 8 out

## 2

a fall out (with) b take in c drop in (on) d look in (on)  
e fall in (with) f look out g take (someone) out  
h drop out (of)

## 3

1 reason for writing 2 link the ideas 3 examples  
4 spelling

## 4

1 Because it's a letter of complaint to a person you don't know.  
2 Reason for writing; details or facts about the incident; action wanted  
3 At the time (that); consequently; Otherwise; Given these circumstances  
4 She didn't want to delay other passengers; it's not unreasonable to wear a coat onto a plane.

## 5

1 She took a Japanese vacation in her own city (New York).  
2 voluntourism  
3 Karosta naval jail (a prison hotel)  
4 couch surfing

## Unit 7

### 7a (pages 52 and 53)

## 1

Speaker 1: e

Speaker 2: d

Speaker 3: a

Speaker 4: c

## 2

a 4 b 2 c 1 d 3

## 3

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a

## 4

1 are; provide; don't; are

2 don't; decide; will make

3 try; will end

4 are; have

## 5

1 'll feel; manage

2 promise

3 'm going to book *or* 'll book; is

4 will get; returns *or* has returned

5 'll just read; 'm waiting *or* wait

6 hear *or* 've heard; 'll let

7 wins; 'll take

8 'll cook; get

9 won't have; 's living *or* lives

## 6

1 brought 2 spoil 3 punished 4 tell 5 disobey

6 nagging 7 rebelled 8 give 9 reward

## 7

Everything depends on what you see as the future role of your children. In other words, what is it that you are raising them to do?

Do you want them to be good members of society? If so, you will teach them values such as obeying the law, cooperating with others, and generally being good citizens.

Or do you want them to be successful individuals? If so, you will help them to be free thinkers and to be independent.

Or is it important that they are good family members? Then you will teach them to respect their elders and to follow family traditions.

### 7b (pages 54 and 55)

## 1

b

## 2

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 c

## 3

1 used to eat 2 weren't used to seeing 3 would use

4 would have 5 are used to eating 6 have gotten used to eating 7 are used to seeing 8 used to eat 9 usually eat

#### 4

1 didn't use to cook 2 used to cook *or* would cook  
 3 – 4 used to hang *or* would hang 5 – 6 –  
 7 used to cook *or* would cook 8 were used to doing *or*  
 used to do *or* would do

#### 5a

/u:/: blue, lunar, rude, suit, truce  
 /ju:/: humanity, humor, menu, used, usually

#### 6

1 P; SF  
 2 D; F  
 3 F; P *or* SF; SD  
 4 P; D

#### 7c (page 56)

##### 1

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F

##### 2

1 d 2 b

##### 3

1 rather than 2 Unlike 3 little 4 such

##### 5

1 the same coin 5 no difference  
 2 a different matter 6 a different tune  
 3 the same 7 the same boat  
 4 a difference of opinion

#### 7d (page 57)

##### 1

1 reception 2 bachelor 3 veil 4 engagement  
 5 groom 6 bachelorette

##### 2

1 It's a sign of wealth and social status.  
 2 Because the bride didn't go out to work (so this was her  
 financial contribution to the marriage).  
 3 the bride's family  
 4 the groom's family  
 5 They give gifts to the couple.  
 6 clothes and jewelry

##### 3

1 symbolizes 2 rule 3 customary 4 marks 5 occasion  
 6 place 7 traditional 8 bride

##### 4

1 /z/ 2 /s/ 3 /z/ 4 /s/ 5 /z/ 6 /s/  
 7 /z/ 8 /z/

##### 5

Students' own answers.

#### 7e (page 58)

##### 1

1 e 2 c 3 a 4 d 5 b

##### 2

1 romantic  
 2 magnificent  
 3 bright red  
 4 spectacular, colorful, magical

##### 3

1 takes place 2 marks 3 begin 4 highlight 5 gathers  
 6 dancing

#### Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

#### Check! (page 59)

##### 1

1 this and that 6 fun and games  
 2 bride and groom 7 plans and arrangements  
 3 husband and wife 8 singing and dancing  
 4 food and drink 9 suit and tie  
 5 friends and family 10 time and effort

##### 2

1 husband and wife 2 time and effort 3 fun and games  
*or* singing and dancing 4 food and drink 5 friends and  
 family 6 suit and tie

##### 4

Students' own answers.

##### 5

1 in 2 out 3 at 4 of 5 up 6 to 7 with 8 against

### Unit 8

#### 8a (pages 60 and 61)

##### 1

1 target 2 come 3 live 4 aim 5 have 6 achieved

##### 2

| Speaker | Their ambition                        | What they were doing before   |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1 Rhea  | to help children get a good education | working for a big insurance company   |
| 2 Sasha | to work in the art world              | went to art college, odd jobs (waiter, working in clubs), painting as a hobby |

##### 3

1 a 2 c 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 c

##### 4

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b

**5**

- 1 had felt; would have kept
- 2 hadn't told; wouldn't be
- 3 were *or* was; wouldn't have moved
- 4 hadn't found; wouldn't have set
- 5 hadn't had; wouldn't be receiving

**6**

Suggested answers:

- 1 If she were/was an ambitious person, she would have applied for the job of director.
- 2 If I hadn't met my (German) wife, I wouldn't be living in Germany now.
- 3 If I were/was a risk-taker, I would invest my own money in the business.
- 4 If she had received more encouragement, she would have become a pilot *or* she wouldn't have given up her plan to become a pilot.
- 5 If I were/was worried about the situation, I would have said something about it.
- 6 If he hadn't left college and become a ski instructor, maybe he wouldn't be so happy with his life.

**7**

- 1 C 2 C 3 W 4 W 5 W

**8**

- 1 make 2 do 3 do

**9**

- 1 make; do
- 2 doing; made
- 3 made; do
- 4 doing; make

## 8b (pages 62 and 63)

**1**

b

**2**

- 1 N 2 T 3 T 4 N 5 T 6 T 7 F

**3**

- 1 legacy 2 passing (her) by 3 excuse
- 4 alternative 5 unlikely

**4**

- 1 would stop 2 could 3 had traveled 4 were
- 5 hadn't 6 would change 7 hadn't started 8 didn't have

**5**

- 1 'd left (= had left)
- 2 'd stop (= would stop)
- 3 had
- 4 were *or* was
- 5 would take
- 6 would turn

**6**

- 1 match 2 ship 3 chew 4 Swiss 5 shock 6 bass

**7**

I am very suspicious of bucket lists now. They started out as a good idea, but like a lot of things, they have become too commercial. In bookstores, you now find titles like *100 Places You Must Visit Before You Die* or *100 Movies You Should See*. And if your dream is to hold a baby tiger, there are even websites you can visit where they can make your wish come true.

## 8c (page 64)

**1**

- 1 forest; Cancún; no 2 giraffe; yes 3 tree; Britain; yes

**2**

- 1 F 2 T 3 T 4 N 5 N 6 F

**3**

- 1 rotting 2 classic 3 sale 4 heroic
- 5 small 6 rarest

**4**

- 1 classic 2 forest 3 buried 4 for sale 5 rotting

**5**

- 1 rescue 2 deprived 3 giant 4 exploit 5 wonderful
- 6 most threatened 7 overdeveloped

## 8d (page 65)

**1**

- 1 d 2 a 3 f 4 b 5 e 6 c

**2**

They mention: decorating the tent, renting a sound system, preparing food

**3**

- 1 rather not do 2 'd prefer to do 3 mind helping
- 4 someone else did 5 'd probably be better 6 like doing

**4**

- 1 'd prefer not to do
- 2 'd rather do
- 3 be happy to help
- 4 'd be better
- 5 'd rather go
- 6 prefer doing

**5**

- 1 Would you prefer 2 Do you want
- 3 Would you rather 4 Do you like

**6**

Students' own answers.

## 8e (page 66)

**1**

- 1 Speaking loudly on cell phones in public places is anti-social behavior.
- 2 No, he doesn't agree. He says that speaking loudly is social behavior. It encourages people to be more open with each other.

## 2a

- 1 a call to someone to get up, a reminder to buy something from the store, asking someone to get out of the bathroom
- 2 when people speak loudly on their cell phones just to show off

## 2b

Example answers:

- 1 stores *or* restaurants
- 2 stores *or* restaurants
- 3 the train *or* the subway
- 4 what they are doing *or* where they are *or* how long they are going to be *or* what they're going to eat for dinner
- 5 what they are doing *or* where they are *or* how long they are going to be *or* what they're going to eat for dinner

## 3

a (know better)

## 4

- 1 be better   2 know better   3 be better off

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 67)

### 1

- 1 florist   2 translator   3 banker   4 pharmacist  
5 librarian   6 accountant   7 specialist   8 surgeon  
9 consultant   10 optician

### 2

- 1 a salesperson   2 a police officer   3 a firefighter  
4 an actor   5 a flight attendant

### 4

- 1 Globalization helps people in rich countries.  
2 They can have goods out of season.  
3 But to be honest, I don't need flowers imported  
from Africa in December.

### 6

- Across: 2 rocket   5 lemur   6 girl   7 been   9 to   10 if only  
11 invisible  
Down: 1 goal   3 target   4 ambition   8 noise

## Unit 9

### 9a (pages 68 and 69)

#### 1

- Across: 2 warned   5 threaten   6 deny  
Down: 1 recommend   3 ask   4 urge

#### 2

- 1 cover; 1982  
2 photo; magazine

#### 3

- 1 F   2 T   3 F   4 T   5 F   6 F   7 T

## 5

- 1 of manipulating reality
- 2 altering the image *or* that they had altered the image
- 3 doing anything wrong *or* that they had done anything wrong
- 4 modern technology for making it easy to alter images
- 5 the designer (that it was OK) to alter the cover image
- 6 about being given a false impression *or* that they had been given a false impression
- 7 not to trust a photo if there's anything important depending on it

## 6

- 1 for invading   2 (for) taking   3 for manipulating  
4 to alter   5 using   6 to add   7 for making   8 to accept

## 7

- 1 recommends using a film camera
- 2 encourages you to look at the preview before you take the next photo; keeps you in the moment
- 3 that with a digital camera, you need to edit the images after they've been taken
- 4 you can make them look like the image as you saw it

### 9b (pages 70 and 71)

#### 1

- 1 b   2 d   3 a   4 c

#### 2

- a 3   b 2   c 3   d 4   e 1   f 1 *or* 3

#### 3

- 1 donations   2 walker   3 brainchild   4 brightens up  
5 plunged   6 speeding

#### 4

- 1 it was estimated that rioters (story 1)
- 2 The café owner was reported to have put (story 2)
- 3 It is believed that Secret Agent L (story 3)
- 4 He is not thought to have been (story 4)

#### 5

- 2 is known  
3 used to be believed  
4 has been estimated  
5 was thought  
6 was said

#### 6

- 2 was hoped that  
3 isn't recommended  
4 is expected that; will continue  
5 was said to have prevented  
6 was considered to be *or* was considered to have been

#### 7

- 1 charming
- 2 amusing
- 3 inspiring
- 4 engaging
- 5 astonishing
- 6 optimistic

**8**

- a optimistic
- b amusing
- c astonishing
- d engaging, charming
- e inspiring

### 9c (page 72)

**1**

b

**2**

- 1 a particular 2 shouldn't 3 man-made 4 both views  
5 working for tobacco companies 6 amount of real evidence

**3**

- 1 biased 2 fundamental 3 overwhelming  
4 distorts 5 proportionately

**4**

- 1 b 2 b 3 a 4 a

**5**

- 1 word of mouth  
2 eat my words  
3 one person's word against another's  
4 don't take my word for it  
5 gave his word  
6 at a loss for words  
7 have the last word

### 9d (page 73)

**1**

- 1 take (D) 2 gets (B) 3 believe (B) 4 exaggerate (D)  
5 surprise (B) 6 take (D)

**2**

- 1 He was seen/spotted by someone from a big theatrical agency and they want him to sign a contract with them.  
2 Kate  
3 Not to tell anyone. Patrick wants to keep quiet about it.

**3**

- 1 about 2 apparently 3 thinks 4 grain  
5 to 6 heard 7 gossip 8 seems; supposedly

**4**

- 1 comedy 2 festival 3 apparently  
4 difficult 5 agency 6 theatrical

**5**

Students' own answers.

### 9e (page 74)

**1**

- 1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B

**2**

- 1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B

**3**

- 1 Whatever the reason  
2 The problem is that  
3 What is more  
4 It is hoped that  
5 But now  
6 at the same time

**4**

- 1 One resident described his life in Bama. "I have everything I want here," he said. "I can go fishing when I want to. I don't have any stress." And then he added, "Why would I want to go and live in the city?"  
2 "Some people come here to take wedding photos," said another resident, "which is fine. But when they leave their trash behind, I get very angry."  
3 A health tourist said, "Before I came here I could hardly breathe or speak because the pollution in my city was so bad." He added, with a big smile on his face, "Now I sing every day."

### Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 75)

**1**

- 1 worrying 2 confusing 3 refreshing 4 charming  
5 inspiring *or* touching 6 depressing 7 touching *or* inspiring 8 tiring

**2**

- 1 inventive 2 persuasive 3 creative 4 competitive  
5 productive 6 talkative 7 protective

### 3, 4, and 5

Students' own answers.

**6**

1

Possible verbs:

- a agree, offer, refuse, swear  
b advise, beg, convince, invite, persuade, urge, warn  
c accuse (... of), blame (... for), congratulate (... on),  
praise (... for)

2

- a famous b aging c zero

3

- a mouth b good c gossip d headline

## Unit 10

### 10a (pages 76 and 77)

**1**

- 1 small village in Illinois  
2 radio broadcaster; actor  
3 read the lines/words he was given by his advisors  
4 listen to people *or* make people feel that they mattered  
5 great economic growth

**2**

- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 a



### 3

1 graduated 2 pursue 3 joining  
4 did 5 become

### 4

Countries: Japan, the United Arab Emirates, the Netherlands, Thailand

Places: the Amazon River, the countryside, the moon, Mount Everest

Times: the weekend, Saturday, April

Other: breakfast, the police, the poor, biology

### 5

1 the 2 the 3 the; the 4 a 5 the 6 –; the  
7 –; the 8 –; – 9 the; the 10 –

### 6a

1 /j/ 2 /w/ 3 /j/ 4 /j/  
5 /w/ 6 /w/

### 7

I was always told that having good qualifications and the right degree opens doors, but actually it's good communication skills that help you advance in an organization. It's important to understand and be understood by the people you work with.

### 8

1 background 2 experience 3 qualifications  
4 qualities 5 knowledge 6 talents

### 10b (pages 78 and 79)

#### 1

- 1 My mission is to find simple, inexpensive ways to monitor health
- 2 these can cause liver damage
- 3 The small piece of paper is a low-tech tool that detects disease by analyzing bodily fluids.
- 4 to attend university
- 5 I want all women to believe in themselves and know they can transform society *or* to encourage young women who attend university abroad to bring the skills they learn back to their homelands.

#### 2

1 c 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 b

#### 3

1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 c 6 c

#### 4

- 1 Something the size of a postage stamp **that costs just a penny** ... could be a medical breakthrough **that will save millions of lives**.  
... millions are dying from the same drugs **that are supposed to cure them**.
- 2 A new foundation **she has launched** ...
- 3 Positive results, **which show up in less than a minute**, ...
- 4 she prepared for her college entrance exams, **for which she studied up to twenty hours a day**.
- 5 no one monitors patients to see **what** is working and **what** isn't.

### 5

1 where *or* in which 2 which 3 who 4 what  
5 who *or* no pronoun 6 whose

### 6

- 1 The piece of paper, **which** is the size of a postage stamp, could save millions of lives. *or* The piece of paper, **which** could save millions of lives, is the size of a postage stamp.
- 2 The charity, **which** was co-founded by Sindi, produces the tool. *or* The charity, **which** produces the tool, was co-founded by Sindi.
- 3 The tool will be used in developing countries **where** it is difficult to find clinics.
- 4 People say things about existing drugs **that** I agree with. *or* People say things about existing drugs **with which** I agree. *or* I agree with the things (**that**) people say about existing drugs.
- 5 The results show up on the paper, **whose** color changes if there is a problem.

### 7

- 1 She believes that new technology **that/which was created** at Harvard University will make it possible. *or* She believes that new technology **that/which has been created** at Harvard University will make it possible.
- 2 The first thing I ask the children **who are attending** the class is to draw a picture of a scientist.

### 8

1 suffering 2 living 3 designed 4 determined

### 10c (page 80)

#### 1

Things to check (✓): an anti-slavery campaigner, a spy, a nurse, a military officer, a mother, a writer, a public speaker

#### 2

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c

#### 3

- 1 next door *or* bordering
- 2 a wonderful place
- 3 strong-willed; wanting to succeed in something very much
- 4 the money you get (from a company or the state) when you retire from work
- 5 the right for women to have a say in who is elected for public office

#### 4a

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 <u>e</u> ffective  | 5 <u>pe</u> rsuasive |
| 2 <u>im</u> pressive | 6 <u>se</u> sitive   |
| 3 <u>su</u> pportive | 7 <u>de</u> cisive   |
| 4 <u>p</u> ositive   | 8 <u>ta</u> lkative  |

#### 4b

Rule for words that end with vowel + *-tive*: the first (or antepenultimate) syllable is stressed. For other words, the second (or penultimate) syllable is stressed.

### 5

|             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 conscious | 4 made      |
| 2 control   | 5 help      |
| 3 interest  | 6 confident |

## 10d (page 81)

1

1 in 2 with 3 at 4 to 5 with 6 in 7 about

2

A job to lead outdoor activities and expeditions for young people.

3

1

Applicant 1: very good with children

Applicant 2: canoeing, water sports, and most outdoor activities; organizational skills

Applicant 3: experienced P.E. teacher; good at a number of sports

2

Applicant 1: doesn't have much direct experience working with this age group

Applicant 2: doesn't have experience in mountaineering

Applicant 3: doesn't have experience in leading expeditions

4

1 participating 2 to leave 3 traveling 4 doing  
5 to learn

6

Students' own answers.

## 10e (page 82)

1

a 4 b 1 c 2 d 3

2

1 that/which has

2 with an interest in

3 with an ambition to work

4 who has a passion for

5 who has specialist knowledge of

6 with experience in

7 with limited access

8 who loves teaching

3

1 c 2 f 3 e 4 b 5 a 6 d

4

Possible answers:

1 enthusiastic, creative, flexible, adaptable, etc.

2 with

3 specializes

4 aim, goal, ambition, passion, interest

5 which *or* that

6 can

7 have

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

### Check! (page 83)

1

1 do 2 make 3 get 4 make 5 acquire 6 win 7 own  
8 work 9 play 10 take

2

1 took 2 pursue 3 get 4 possessed 5 get *or* gain  
6 joined *or* set up 7 got *or* gained 8 acquire *or* learn

3

1 d 2 f 3 h 4 b 5 e 6 a 7 c 8 g

4

1 felt 2 definite article 3 acquire *or* gain 4 yes

5

1 a a mahout b Daniel Kish *or* the real-life Batman

2 a the Atlantic Ocean d the United States e the moon

3 a 1

b 2

## Unit 11

### 11a (pages 84 and 85)

1

c

2

1 b 2 c 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 a

3

1 aim 2 extinct 3 record 4 diversity 5 centuries

6 express 7 huge 8 understand

4

1 succeeded in discovering

4 was able to help

2 were able to help

5 could bring

3 managed to build

5

Possible answers:

1 managed to find *or* was able to find *or* succeeded in finding

2 could speak *or* was able to speak

3 didn't manage to convince *or* didn't succeed in convincing *or* weren't able to convince

4 couldn't understand *or* wasn't able to understand

5 managed to get *or* succeeded in getting; could only remember *or* was only able to remember

6

1 take 2 acquire 3 unaware 4 get 5 inspire

7

1 acquired

2 inspire

3 unaware

4 get

5 take in

8a

1 a Swarthmore b Pennsylvania

2 a Arunachal b Koro

3 chary

4 floccinaucinihilipilification

## 8b

a Swarthmore b Koro c chary  
d floccinaucinihilipilification

## 11b (pages 86 and 87)

### 1

a 2 b 1 c 3

### 2

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 N 5 F 6 F 7 T

### 3

1 block (something) out 2 ran into 3 came up (to)  
4 turned out (that) 5 come across 6 get away with

### 4

Text 1

1 My sister and I were about to go to bed ... or were going to go to bed ...

2 My sister was going to say goodnight ... or was about to say goodnight ... or would have said goodnight ...

Text 2

3 I would have asked his name ... or was going to ask his name ...

Text 3

4 who was going to give evidence in court ... or was supposed to give evidence in court ... or was about to give evidence in court ...

5 her neighbor wasn't going to get away with it ... [none]

### 5

1 was going to write *or* would have written  
2 was just about to book; would be  
3 would have lasted *or* was supposed to last; were about to finish *or* were going to finish  
4 was going to take *or* would have taken *or* was supposed to take  
5 was just about to ask *or* was just going to ask

## 6a

1 I was going to email him, but I decided it would be better to speak face to face.

2 He was supposed to get here early, but he's already ten minutes late.

3 She said she would be pleased if I talked to him, but she seemed really angry.

4 I was about to buy an apartment, but Katie said I could rent hers while she was away.

5 Liz was going to be in charge of the project, but now she's just acting as an adviser.

## 6b

1 I was going to email him, but I decided it would be better to speak face to face.

2 He was supposed to get here early, but he's already ten minutes late.

3 She said she would be pleased if I talked to him, but she seemed really angry.

4 I was about to buy an apartment, but Katie said I could rent hers while she was away.

5 Liz was going to be in charge of the project, but now she's just acting as an adviser.

## 7

1 c 2 d 3 a 4 e 5 b

## 11c (page 88)

### 1

1 border collie 2 crow 3 dolphin 4 bonobo monkey  
5 scrub-jay

### 2

a 3 b 4 c 1 d 5 e 2

### 3

a 2 b 3 c 5 d 1 e 4

### 4

1 smart 2 inventive 3 playful 4 expressive  
5 mischievous

### 5

1 walk 2 late 3 mistakes 4 tricks 5 lesson 6 live  
7 way 8 heart

## 11d (page 89)

### 1

1 mean 2 speak 3 explain 4 saying 5 give  
6 catch *or* hear

### 2

1 He doesn't have as much background knowledge as the other students.  
2 Roman and Greek history  
3 Reading some of the Greek myths and legends *or* a book by Herodotus.

### 3

1 what the course is going to be about  
2 no previous knowledge of ancient history is needed  
3 a book I could read before the next lecture  
4 Herodotus

### 4

1 me 4 me 5 me  
The other sentences don't need an indirect personal object.

### 6

Students' own answers.

## 11e (page 90)

### 1

1 d 2 b 3 c 4 a

### 2

1 While we sympathize with your situation, we are unable to do anything about it.  
2 Although you submitted your form before the deadline, we had already received too many applications.

- 3 Most colleges would keep your application fee, but we are refunding yours.  
 4 You say in your email that we have no right to do this. In actual fact, the college has the right to close the application process anytime before the deadline.

### 3

Model answer:

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to inform you that I will be unable to attend the presentation skills course this term owing to a misunderstanding.

When I enrolled for the course, I had assumed it was an evening class. In actual fact, it turns out to be on Tuesdays between 10 a.m. and 12:30 p.m. I have asked my employer if it would be possible to release me for this period each Tuesday. Although they would like to do this, they say that the timing makes it impossible.

While I realize that this is probably my fault for not reading the schedule carefully enough, I hope you will be sympathetic. I hope to enroll in a future course, but for the moment I would be grateful if you could refund the course fees I have paid.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours,

Mark Riley

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills / Check! (page 91)

### 1

1 point 2 company 3 tip 4 spare 5 room  
6 value

### 2

1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 a

### 3, 4, 5, and 6

Students' own answers.

### 7

1 succeeded 2 engage 3 managed 4 late 5 experience  
6 remember  
Character 1: SEMLER  
7 catch 8 clever 9 heart 10 explain  
Character 2: ALEX

## Unit 12

### 12a (pages 92 and 93)

#### 1

1 savers and spenders  
2 No, these characterizations are too simplistic.

#### 2

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 b 6 c

### 3

- 1 fund – finance  
2 prudent – careful  
3 transaction – deal  
4 wages – salaries  
5 wasteful – extravagant

### 4

- 1 cost *or* standard 2 have; not 3 income  
4 standard *or* cost 5 power 6 quality

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| S | H | A | V | E | S | B |
| Q | U | A | L | I | T | Y |
| U | N | I | T | C | A | P |
| N | G | I | H | O | N | A |
| O | R | N | E | S | D | S |
| T | Y | C | Y | T | A | T |
| S | P | O | W | E | R | E |
| N | O | M | I | N | D | N |
| Y | D | E | L | I | V | E |

### 5

- 1 Let's **just** consider ~~just~~ people's attitude toward money at its simplest level.  
 2 Savers also spend ~~only~~ money, but **only** when they can afford it.  
 3 People in these countries ~~even~~ would have to work longer hours, pay more taxes, and **even** accept lower wages.  
 4 You ~~only~~ not **only** risk losing the money, but you also risk putting the borrower in a difficult situation.  
 5 We need both types of people, but **only** if they lend and borrow ~~only~~ responsibly.

### 6

- 1 Some people keep spending money **even** when they can't afford to.  
 2 You can protect yourself against bad times by putting aside **just** a small amount of money each week.  
 3 If **only** a few people save money, the banks won't have any money to lend to others.  
 4 It's not **just** me who has debts; other people have them, too.  
 5 Most people are **only** careful with money when times are hard.  
 6 Some borrowers admit that **even** they borrow money irresponsibly. *or Even* some borrowers admit that they borrow money irresponsibly.

### 7

- 1 payments 2 spending 3 investment 4 loan 5 savings  
6 borrowing 7 earnings

### 8

I think that people often get into debt because they want a lifestyle that they can't really afford.

It's a lifestyle that is sold to them constantly through advertisements that appear on TV and in magazines.

This desire to have a better lifestyle can affect some governments, too. They try to give their citizens the lifestyles that they see in these advertisements in order to win votes.

## 12b (pages 94 and 95)

**1**

a

**2**

1 N 2 F 3 N 4 T 5 T 6 T 7 N

**3**

1 dominant 2 mass production 3 profitable 4 wages  
5 consumed 6 call centers 7 outsourcing 8 harm

**4**

1 get people to work  
2 get their work done  
3 have their clothes made  
4 get their tuna processed  
5 get most questions answered; get them to put  
6 get anyone to do; have your own employees do

**5a**

/ʃ/: machine, revolution

/tʃ/: cheap, richer

/z/: decision, usually

/dʒ/: major, wages

**6**

1 put 2 decorate 3 assemble 4 fixed 5 tiled  
6 install 7 cleaned

**7**

1 b 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 c 6 e

## 12c (page 96)

**1**

b

**2**

1 c 2 b 3 b 4 c

**3**

1 passing 2 buzz 3 trend 4 catchy 5 upscale

**4**

1a trains hard *or* is training hard  
1b hardly trains *or* is hardly training  
2a hardly works *or* is hardly working  
2b works hard *or* is working hard  
3a thought hard  
3b hardly thought  
4a hardly tried  
4b tried hard

## 12d (page 97)

**1**

1 f 2 a 3 d 4 b 5 c 6 e

**2**

1 a going-away party for a colleague  
2 a reduction in the price

**3**

1 honest 2 mind 3 hoping 4 would 5 face 6 shoes  
7 appreciate 8 key

**4**

1 L 2 L 3 S 4 L 5 L 6 L 7 S

**5**

1 I'm afraid that would be difficult for me.  
2 Would you be willing to negotiate?  
3 Would you be able to give some kind of guarantee?  
4 When would you need to know?  
5 I wouldn't want to get you in trouble.

**6**

Students' own answers.

## 12e (page 98)

**1**

1 As requested 2 Overall 3 specifically 4 Consequently  
5 Initially 6 To sum up

**2**

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 e 6 c 7 d

**3**

Possible answers:

1 here is my feedback *or* here are some comments  
2 was an excellent course *or* was a very good/useful course  
3 some small and large company websites  
4 it is very important to know what kind of design is suitable for  
different purposes *or* it was very useful to do this comparison  
5 to use them, even for someone with no previous experience  
of design  
6 would recommend this course  
7 time to practice and a little more guidance with my own work

## Wordbuilding / Learning skills /

### Check! (page 99)

**1**

1 the rich 2 the unemployed 3 the poor 4 the homeless  
5 the elderly 6 the famous 7 the adventurous  
8 the hardworking 9 the lazy 10 the sick

**2**

1 P 2 N 3 N 4 N 5 X 6 P 7 P 8 P 9 N 10 N

**3 and 4**

Students' own answers.

**5**

1 rainy 2 income 3 catchy 4 have 5 end 6 save  
Word: RICHES