# Grammar in Context 2, Sixth Edition Answer Key

Answer Key

# **LESSON 1**

Animals

The Simple Present Frequency Words

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 5

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F
- 1.1 Be Simple Present Form
- 1.2 Contractions with Be

# Exercise 1, p. 6

- 1. are
- 2. are
- 3. 're
- 4. is
- 5. are
- 6. 'm
- 7. 'm
- 8. 're
- 9. 're
- 10. are
- 11.'re
- 12. 's

# Exercise 2, p. 6

- 1. are
- 2. 's
- 3. 's
- 4. are
- 5. 're
- 6. 're
- 7. 's
- 8. 's
- 9. 's
- 10. 's
- 11. 's
- 12. 's
- 13. 're

### 1.3 Be – *Use*

# Exercise 3, p. 7

- 1. 's, D
- 2. 're, L
- 3. 's, D
- 4. are, TH
- 5. 's, I
- 6. 's, W
- 7. 's, P
- 8. are, A
- 9. 's, T
- 10. 'm, 0
- 11. 's, L

# 1.4 Negative Statements with Be

# Exercise 4, p. 8

- 1. a. 's, b. isn't
- 2. a. are, b. 're not/aren't
- 3. a. 's, b. 's not/isn't
- 4. a. 'm, b. 'm not
- 5. a. 's, b. 's not/isn't
- 6. a. 's, b. 's not/isn't
- 7. a. are, b. aren't
- 8. a. is, b. 's not/isn't
- 9. a. are, b. aren't

# Exercise 5, p. 9

- 1. is
- 2. She's not/She isn't
- 3. is/'s
- 4. isn't
- 5. is
- 6. are
- 7. I'm not
- 8. are
- 9. The vet's
- 10. are
- 11. They aren't/They're not
- 12. is

Answer Key

13. It's

14. is

15. are

16. It's

17. It's

18. I'm

1.5 Yes/No *Questions and Short Answers* with Be

# Exercise 6, p. 10-11

1. Is a bird

2. Are you

3. Is your son; isn't/'s not

4. Is there; there is

5. Is the dog; isn't/'s not

6. Are you; I'm

7. Am I; aren't/'re not

# Exercise 7, p. 11

1. Is

2. is

3. 's

4. Is she

5. is

6. Is she

7. 's not/isn't

8. She's

9. Is it

10. isn't/'s not

11. Are you

12. I'm not

13. I'm

14. are

15. 'm not

16. 's

17. are

18. 's not/isn't

19. 's

20. Am I

21. 're not/aren't

# 1.6 Wh- Questions with Be

# **Exercise 8, pp. 12-13**

1. Is that

2. What kind of dog is it

3. What's

4. Why isn't it

5. What's

6. Are the animals

7. are

8. are there

9. Is she

10. she is

11. How old is she

12. Why isn't it

# **Exercise 9,** pp. 13-14

1. are you

2. are you

3. is

4. What's

5. How old is he

6. Are you

7. Who's

8. isn't she/isn't your daughter

9. is she

# **Exercise 10**, p. 14

Answers will vary.

# Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 16

1. F

2. F

3. T

1.7 The Simple Present Affirmative

Statements - Form

# **Exercise 11,** pp. 16-17

1. think

2. use

3. help

Answer Key

- 4. means
- 5. means
- 6. know
- 7. have
- 8. makes
- 9. work
- 10. save
- 11. find
- 12. love
- 13. love
- 14. plan
- 15. lasts
- 16. begins
- 17. work
- 1.8 The Simple Present Use

# **Exercise 12,** p. 17

- 1. needs
- 2. takes
- 3. use
- 4. stops
- 5. needs
- 6. see
- 7. needs
- 8. has
- 1.9 The Simple Present Negative Statements

# **Exercise 13,** p. 18

- 1. doesn't need
- 2. don't play
- 3. doesn't work
- 4. don't see
- 5. doesn't go
- 6. doesn't mean
- 7. doesn't have
- 8. doesn't begin
- o. doesn't begin
- 9. don't want
- 10. don't work

# **Exercise 14,** p. 19

- 1. don't help
- 2. don't allow
- 3. doesn't know

- 4. don't graduate
- 5. don't work
- 6. doesn't make
- 7. don't use
- 8. doesn't want
- 9. don't like
- 10. don't leave

# **Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 21**

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. T
- 1.10 The Simple Present Questions

# **Exercise 15,** p. 22

- 1. Do you want
- 2. know
- 3. don't know
- 4. does
- 5. mean
- 6. means
- 7. How do you spell
- 8. do
- 9. do
- 10. help
- 11. save
- 12. do
- 13. do
- 14. have
- 15. Do they need
- 16. do
- 17. do they use
- 18. use
- 19. does it begin
- 20. Does
- 21. want
- 22. don't
- 23. likes

# **Exercise 16,** pp. 22-23

- 1. like
- 2. do
- 3. Do you have
- 4. don't you have
- 5. doesn't permit

Answer Key

6. Does

7. does

8. does he permit

9. Do

10. don't

11. don't you want

12. doesn't she want

# **Exercise 17,** p. 23-24

**Part 1:** 

Answers will vary.

Part 2:

Answers will vary.

# **Exercise 18,** pp. 24-25

1. is that dog

*2.* Do

3. do they help

4. help

5. Do

6. do

7. do

8. are you

9. do

10. needs

11. do

12. play

13. takes

14. knows

# 1.11 Wh- Questions with a Preposition

# **Exercise 19, p. 25**

1. does...come from

2. are...interested in

3. does...write about

4. does she study animals with

5. does she travel to

6. does she worry about

7. do...want to learn about

# 1.12 Questions About Meaning, Spelling, Cost, and Time

# **Exercise 20,** pp. 26-27

1. Do you have

2. does "kitten" mean?

3. do vou spell Romeo?

4. Do you have

5. do you have

6. do you say

7. is he

8. do parrots live

9. do they cost

10. Are

11. does he eat

12. Does he talk

13. does he say

14. does it take

# Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 29

1. F

2. F

3. T

# 1.13 Frequency Words with the Simple

# Present

# Exercise 21, p. 29

1. are never

2. always come

3. sometimes get

4. usually think

5. is always

6. usually live

# **Exercise 22,** p. 30

Answers will vary.

Answer Key

# **Exercise 23**, p. 30

- 1. B
- 2. B
- 3. A
- 4. A
- 5. B
- 6. B
- 7. B
- 8. B
- 9. A

# 1.14 Position of Frequency Words

# **Exercise 24,** p. 31

- 1. A guide dog always stops at an intersection.
- 2. Dogs often like to play.
- 3. Lucy Cooke is always excited about animals.
- 4. Dolphins sometimes hunt with fishermen./Sometimes dolphins hunt with fishermen.
- 5. Dolphins always come up for air.
- 6. People sometimes go to sea parks to see dolphins./Sometimes people go to see parks to see dolphins.
- 7. Sea parks are always crowded in the summer.
- 8. A dolphin rarely hunts alone.
- 9. A dolphin is always awake.
- 10. A dolphin hardly ever leaves its group.

# 1.15 Questions about Frequency

# **Exercise 25,** pp. 32-33

- 1. Yes, they sometimes do.
- 2. Yes, they sometimes do.
- 3. No, they never do.
- 4. Yes, they always do
- 5. Yes, they usually do.
- 6. No, they hardly ever do.
- 7. Yes, it sometimes does.
- 8. Yes, they sometimes are.
- 9. Yes, they usually do.
- 10. Yes, they sometimes are.

# 1.16 Questions with How Often

# Exercise 26, pp. 33-34

- 1. a. often, b. once
- 2. a. ever
- 3. a. ever
- 4. a. How, b. every
- 5. a. How often, b. do
- 6. a. How often, b. a day
- 7. a. ever, b. every
- 8. a. Once, b. ever

# **Exercise 27,** pp. 34-35

- 1. Do you have
- 2. don't
- 3. don't you have
- 4. often do you have class/often do you go to school?
- 5. How
- 6. a
- 7. Do you have
- 8. much does a tropical fish cost
- 9. do you have
- 10. do vou spell
- 11. aren't
- 12. 's
- 13. 're
- 14. don't
- 15. aren't
- 16. don't
- 17. How often do you
- 18. a week

# Test/Review, p. 37

- 1. is
- 2. loves
- 3. do you spell
- 4. does a therapy dog do
- 5. makes
- 6. does a therapy dog make
- 7. feel
- 8. often visit
- 9. loves
- 10. does a dog become
- 11. needs

Answer Key

12. Does your dog like

13. have

14. The dog always

15. does the training cost

16. It costs

17. How long does it take

18. depends

19. Do

20. work

21. often

22. do you visit

23. We go once a week

24. does TDI mean

25. It means

26. Do you ever

27. never do

28. needs

29. do you know

30. I'm

# Editing Practice, p. 39

1. C

2. I'm surprised

3. think

4. I have

5. lives

6. she has

7. C

8. I'm not

9. she always wants

10. wants

11. she's wrong

12. buys

13. is

14. C

15. How much does a visit to a vet cost?

16. has

17. doesn't like

18. C

19. is

20. sometimes buys

21. C

22. C

23. she's not *or* she isn't

24. C

25. C

26. C

27. C

28. Twice a day someone comes

29. C

30. C

31. What does dog groomer mean?

32. costs

33. I think

Answer Key

# **LESSON 2**

Generations

The Present Continuous

The Future

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 43

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T
- 2.1 Present Continuous Form

# Exercise 1, p. 44

- 1. 'm thinking
- 2. I'm not working
- 3. I'm looking
- 4. are
- 5. doing
- 6. They're doing
- 7. are swimming.
- 8. They aren't swimming.
- 9. They're taking
- 10. She's teaching
- 11. She's helping
- 12. They're putting
- 13. are playing
- 14. are they playing
- 15. they're meeting
- 16. She's standing
- 17. She's wearing

# **Exercise 2, pp. 44-45**

- 1. 's visiting
- 2.'s taking
- 3. 's looking
- 4. is giving
- 5. are relaxing.
- 6. are using
- 7. 's lifting
- 8. aren't swimming
- 9. isn't taking/'s not taking, 's teaching
- 10. aren't doing

### 2.2 The Present Continuous – Use

# **Exercise 3,** p. 45

- 1. are working
- 2. are retiring
- 3. are spending
- 4. are starting
- 5. are volunteering
- 6. are living
- 7. are discovering
- 8. are returning

# **Exercise 4,** p. 46

Answers will vary.

# 2.3 Questions with the Present Continuous

# **Exercise 5,** p. 47

- 1. a. Are those men playing, b. aren't
- 2. a. Are you considering, b. am
- 3. a. Is Marge designing, b. is
- 4. a. Is Marge taking, b. isn't/is not
- 5. a. Is your wife doing, b. she's not/she isn't
- 6. a. Are Betty and Charles taking, b. are
- 7. a. Am I asking, b. you're not/you aren't
- 8. a. Are you writing, b. I'm not/I am not

# **Exercise 6,** p. 48

- 1. How are they discovering new interests?
- 2. Why is she having more fun?/Why is Judy having more fun?
- 3. Where is he taking piano lessons?/

Where is Jack taking piano lessons?

- 4. What kind of career are you starting?
- 5. What are they studying?/What are the seniors studying?
- 6. Why is he thinking about

retirement?/Why is your father thinking about retirement?

7. What game are those women playing/

What game are they playing?

8. Why aren't you planning to retire?

Answer Key

- 9. Why are people living longer nowadays?/Why are they living longer nowadays?
- 10. What kinds of things are you doing?
- 11. Why isn't your father working now?/Why isn't he working now?

# **Exercise 7,** p. 49

- 1. are you doing
- 2. 'm looking
- 3. are you looking at
- 4. Are you thinking
- 5. 're working
- 6. Are they working
- 7. 're traveling
- 8. 'm watering
- 9.'s talking
- 10. aren't complaining/'re not complaining
- 11.'re just looking
- 12. are you planning
- 13. 's planning

# **Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 51**

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F
- 2.4 Contrasting the Simple Present and the Present Continuous

# **Exercise 8,** pp. 51-53

- 1. a. 're eating and working, b. are you eating, c. eat, d. 'm trying/am trying, e. eat, f. 'm making/am making, g. 'm working/am working, h. 're eating and listening/are eating and listening, i. listen, j. work or study, k. work, l. concentrate, m. don't do/do not do, n. don't understand/do not understand
- 2. a. Are you sleeping, b. get, c. do you sleep, d. need, e. turn off, f. want, g. 's making /is making, h. don't want/do not want, i. drink, j. need

- 3. a. does your mother do, b. Is she, c. does she do, d. doesn't have/does not have, e. 's taking/is taking, f. 's painting/is painting
- 2.5 Action and Nonaction Verbs

# **Exercise 9,** p. 54

- 1. I'm thinking
- 2. sounds
- 3. is coming
- 4. I'm receiving
- 5. looks
- 6. He's telling
- 7. He wants
- 8. I'm learning
- 9. I have
- 10. I use
- 11. I prefer
- 12. It saves
- 13. It looks
- 14. you're writing
- 15. you're using
- 16. You need
- 17. I don't like
- 18. I don't think
- 19. you send
- 20. I write
- 21. I check
- 22. I'm studying
- 23. I'm making

# **Exercise 10**, pp. 55-56

- 1. a. reads, b. works, c. loves, d. rides, e. likes, f. Is she working, g. 's visiting/is visiting
- 2. a. 'm using/am using, b. bring, c. Do you expect, d. need, e. don't have/do not have 3. a. 's the teacher saying/is the teacher saying, b. 's talking/is talking, c. don't understand/do not understand, d. 'm not listening/am not listening, e. 'm texting/am texting, f. think

Answer Key

- 4. a. are you writing, b. 'm writing/am writing, c. love, d. Do they live, e. visit, f. do you communicate, g. do, h. isn't working/is not working, i. use
- 5. a. Do you see, b. 's wearing/is wearing, c. has, d. looks, e. know, f. thinks
  6. a. are planning, b. thinks, c. sounds, d. doesn't know/does not know, e. falls sometimes, f. needs, g. never remembers, h. hear, i. is calling

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 58

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 2.6 The Future with Will

# **Exercise 11,** pp. 58-59

- 1. will be
- 2. will you do
- 3. won't have
- 4. I'll find
- 5. what will you do
- 6. Where will you go
- 7. will you be
- 8. we'll visit
- 9. he'll be
- 10. He'll be
- 11. We'll be
- 12. will vou do
- 13. won't be
- 14. won't vou be
- 15. You'll need
- 16. I'll ask
- 17. she'll do
- 18. I'll send
- 19. I'll send
- 20. he'll appreciate

# **Exercise 12,** pp. 59-60

- 1. will live
- 2. will increase/will triple
- 3. will triple/will increase
- 4. Will, have
- 5. will find

- 6. will move
- 7. will, spend
- 8. will, need
- 9. will, be

# 2.7 The Future with Be Going To

# **Exercise 13,** p. 61

- 1. are going to live
- 2. are going to have
- 3. am going to become/am going to be, is going to be/'s going to be
- 4. are going to have
- 5. are going to need
- 6. Are, going to study
- 7. are going to find
- 8. is going to double
- 9. Are, going to live
- 10. are going to spend
- 11. is going to be/'s going to be
- 12. Am, going to live

# **Exercise 14**, pp. 61-62

- 1. 'm going to retire
- 2. are you going to do
- 3. 'm going to explore
- 4. are you going to explore
- 5. 'm going to take
- 6. Are you going to work
- 7. 's going to retire
- 8. aren't going to need
- 9. aren't they going to need
- 10. is going to graduate
- 11. is going to get
- 12. 'm going to miss
- 13. isn't going to be/'s not going to be
- 14. 'm not going to miss

# 2.8 Choosing Will or Be Going To or Present Continuous for Future

### **Exercise 15,** p. 63

- 1. you're retiring
- 2. I'll be
- 3. are you going to do
- 4. I'm moving

Answer Key

5. are you going to do

6. I'm going to buy

7. I'll learn

8. I'm not going to retire

9. you'll visit

10. I will

11. I'm starting

12. I'll help

13. That'll make

# **Exercise 16,** pp. 63-64

1. a. I'm going to visit, b. I'm going to help, c.

I'll return, d. I'll text

2. a. is arriving, b. I'll go, c. I'll, d. are they going to stay/are they staying, e. They're coming, f. my sister's graduating, g. they're going to

3. a. She's going to retire, b. going to

have/having, c. I'll

### 2.9 Future + Time or If Clause

# **Exercise 17**, pp. 64-65

1. are you doing

2. is

3. is he going

4. He's going to/He'll

5. He's getting

6. going to do

7. he's

8. going to outlive

9. he's probably going to need/he'll

probably need

10. gets

11. he needs

12. he'll have

13. they're

14. I'm

15. I'm going to take

16. You'll change

17. you're

# **Exercise 18,** p. 65

Answers will vary.

# Test/Review, p. 67

1. are you doing

2. Do

3. I don't have

4. I'm packing

5. We're moving/We're going to move

6. are you

7. have

8. is coming

9. 're going to need

10. is he

11. 'll leave

12. gets

13. will probably be

14. has

15. likes

16. brings

17. like

18. Is your father

19. finds

20. live

21. doesn't like

22. Do you need

23. staying

24. is helping

25. I'll come

26. We're going to use

27. don't

28. want

29. I hear

30. He's calling

31. needs

32. I'll call

33. I'll see

# Editing Practice, pp. 68-69

1. will I

2. C

3. C

4. taking

5. is studying/'s studying

6. is going to/'s going to

7. gets

8. C

Answer Key

- 9. am I going to
- 10. I think
- 11. needs
- 12. will be happy
- 13. Will I have/Am I going to have
- 14. retire
- 15. C
- 16. C

# LESSON 3

What is Success?
The Simple Past

The Habitual Past with Used To

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 72

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 3.1 The Simple Past Form

# **Exercise 1**, pp. 73-74

- 1. sank
- 2. rested
- 3. were
- 4. decided
- 5. grew
- 6. was
- 7. became
- 8. wanted
- 9. needed
- 10. asked
- 11. gave
- 12. created
- 13. invited
- 14. was
- 15. stayed
- 16. sent
- 17. found
- 18. was
- 3.2 The Simple Past Use

# Exercise 2, p. 74

The following verbs should be underlined once (regular verbs): rested, decided, wanted, needed, asked, created, invited, stayed

The following verbs should be underlined twice (irregular verbs): sank, grew, became, gave, sent, found

The following verbs should be circled (be): were, was

# Exercise 3, p. 74

1.	cheer	cheered	R
2.	be	were	В
3.	attempt	attempted	R
4.	think	thought	I
5.	die	died	R
6.	wave	waved	R
7.	freeze	froze	I
8.	lift	lifted	R
9.	hear	heard	I
10	. learn	learned	R
11	. take	took	I
12	. leave	left	I
13	. climb	climbed	R
14	. bring	brought	I
15	. travel	traveled	R
16	. be	was	В

# Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 75

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T
- 3.3 The Past of Be

# **Exercise 4,** pp. 76-77

- 1. was
- 2. was
- 3. weren't
- 4. were
- 5. were
- 6. wasn't
- 7. wasn't he
- 8. wasn't
- 9. Was he: was
- 10. was he; was
- 11. Was there
- 12. Were there
- 13. was Dawson's teacher/was he

# **Exercise 5,** p. 77

Answers will vary.

Answer Key

# 3.4 The Simple Past of Regular Verbs

# **Exercise 6,** p. 78

- 1. lived
- 2. started
- 3. occurred
- 4. asked
- 5. attended
- 6. helped
- 7. wanted
- 8. attempted
- 9. decided/wanted
- 10. landed
- 11. died
- 12. failed
- 13. learned
- 14. rescued
- 15. discovered

# 3.5 The Simple Past of Irregular Verbs

# Exercise 7, p. 80

- 1. flew
- 2. thought
- 3. left
- 4. made
- 5. hit
- 6. had
- 7. knew
- 8. sank
- 9. grew
- 10. became
- 11. found
- 12. led
- 13. brought

# **Exercise 8,** p. 80

- 1. had
- 2. began
- 3. saw
- 4. became
- 5. went
- 6. taught
- 7. said
- 8. wrote

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 82

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. T

# 3.6 Negatives and Questions with the Simple Past

# **Exercise 9,** p. 83

- 1. didn't land
- 2. didn't know
- 3. didn't teach
- 4 didn't have
- 5. didn't write
- 6. didn't want
- 7. didn't swim
- 8. didn't go

# Exercise 10, pp. 83-84

- 1. Did you read
- 2. did
- 3. Did you know
- 4. didn't
- 5. did she write
- 6. didn't like
- 7. didn't they think
- 8. did she go
- 9. didn't have
- 10. did they reject
- 11. Did they offer
- 12. didn't
- 13. Did she accept
- 14. did
- 15. Did they print
- 16. did
- 17. did they print
- 18. Did she speak
- 19. she didn't
- 20. did she lose

# Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 86

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T

Answer Key

### 3.7 The Habitual Past with Used To

# **Exercise 11,** pp. 86-87

- 1. used to be
- 2. used to have
- 3. use to consider
- 4. use to support
- 5. used to make
- 6. used to wonder
- 7. used to dream
- 8. used to ride
- 9. used to be
- 10. used to travel
- 11. used to suffer
- 12. used to give up
- 13. use to have

# **Exercise 12,** p. 87

Answers will vary.

# **Exercise 13,** p. 87

Answers will vary.

# Test/Review, p. 89

- 1. was
- 2. Did you see
- 3. didn't
- 4. was it
- 5. failed
- 6. did they talk
- 7. started
- 8. was
- 9. did they start
- 10. built
- 11. tried
- 12. weren't
- 13. weren't they
- 14. did
- 15. didn't do
- 16. went
- 17. didn't finish
- 18. left

- 19. didn't know
- 20. did he leave
- 21. was
- 22. started
- 23. became
- 24. invented
- 25. made
- 26. succeeded
- 27. asked
- 28. felt
- 29. replied
- 30. didn't fail
- 31. used to think
- 32. didn't use to think

# Editing Practice, p. 90-91

- 1. C
- 2. was
- 3. used to
- 4. used to
- 5. was born
- 6. C
- 7. left
- 8. C
- 9. move
- 10. was
- 11. was interested/became interested
- 12. C
- 13. won
- 14. didn't finish
- 15. took
- 16. entered
- 17. C
- 18. sent
- 19. C
- 20. knew
- 21. didn't want
- 22. C
- 23. C
- 24. wasn't
- 25. C
- 26. C

Answer Key

- 27. How did the manager of the team react?
- 28. C
- 29. said
- 30. came
- 31. put
- 32. C
- 33. became
- 34. C
- 35. C
- 36. died

Answer Key

# **LESSON 4**

Weddings

**Possessive Forms** 

**Object Pronouns** 

**Reflexive Pronouns** 

Questions

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 95

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F

# 4.1 Overview of Possessive Forms and

Pronouns

# **Exercise 1, pp. 95-96**

- 1. me your
- 2. your
- 3. I
- 4. our
- 5. you
- 6. us
- 7. their
- 8. themselves
- 9. me
- 10. you
- 11. yourselves
- 12. your
- 13. you
- 14. it
- 15. them
- 16. you
- 17. cousin's
- 18. her
- 19. her
- 20. it
- 21. me
- 22. her
- 23. her
- 24. her
- 25. our 26. us
- 27. my
- 28. your
- 29. my

- 30. my
- 31. it
- 32. me
- 33. you

# 4.2 Possessive Forms of Nouns

# Exercise 2, p. 97

- 1. bride's
- 2. bridesmaids'
- 3. guests'
- 4. women's
- 5. Ross's
- 6. Today's, newlyweds'
- 7. children's

# Exercise 3, p. 97

- 1. The bride's name
- 2. The door of the church
- 3. The bride's grandmother
- 4. The date of the wedding
- 5. The bride's mother
- 6. The men's tuxedos
- 7. The color of the limousine
- 8. The girls' dresses
- 9. The parents' house
- 10. The cost of the wedding

# 4.3 Possessive Adjectives

# **Exercise 4,** p. 98

- 1. my
- 2. My
- 3. her
- 4. his
- 5. Their
- o. 11101
- 6. our
- 7. your

# **Exercise 5**, p. 99

- 1. their
- 2. Their
- 3. its
- 4. her
- 5. my

Answer Key

6. her

7. their

8. her

9. His

10. their/his

11. her

### 4.4 Possessive Pronouns

# **Exercise 6,** p. 100

1. yours

2. My

3. brother's

4. His

5. Mine

6. your

7. yours

8. their

9. ours

10. Our

11. Theirs

12. her

13. hers

14. Gina's

15. uncle's

# **Exercise 7,** p. 100

Answers will vary.

# 4.5 Questions with Whose

# **Exercise 8,** p. 101

1. Whose flowers are these?

2. Whose car is that?

3. Whose gifts are those?

4. Whose necklace is she wearing?

5. Whose advice did they follow?

6. Whose house did they use?

# Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 103

1. F

2. F

3. T

# 4.6 Object Pronouns

# **Exercise 9,** p. 104

1. her

2. it. her

3. him

4. them

5. us

6. you

7. it

8. them

9. me

# **Exercise 10, pp. 104-105**

1. It

2. them

3. it

4. they

5. Their

6. them

7. she

8. her

9. it

10. they

11. they

12. you

13. him

14. he

15. her

16. them

17. my

18. me

19. our/my/her

20. Your/Her

# **Exercise 11,** p. 105

1. a. I

2. a. her, b. me

3. a. I'm, b. we're

4. a. Our

5. a. Ours

6. a. our

7. a. them

Answer Key

8. a. They're

9. a. Her

10. a. Their

11. a. I. b. her

12. a. he, b. me, c. He's

13. a. Her

14. a. its, b. It's

15. a. I. b. me

# 4.7 Reflexive Pronouns

# **Exercise 12,** pp. 106-107

1. myself

2. ourselves

3. myself

4. himself

5. myself

6. myself

7. myself

8. myself

9. themselves

10. herself

11. myself

# **Exercise 13,** p. 107

1. They

2. they

3. They

4. their

5. them

6. their

7. it

8. they

9. it

10. themselves

11. her

12. his

13. her

14. his

15. him

16. her

17. our

18. ourselves

19. me

20. yourself

21. itself

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 109

1. T

2. F

3. T

# 4.8 Direct and Indirect Objects

# **Exercise 14,** p. 110

1. it to me

2. the groom a lovely poem/a lovely poem to the groom

3. a poem to her/her a poem

4. you an invitation/an invitation to you

5. them an e-mail/an e-mail to them

6. my problem to them

7. them a present/a present to them

8. it to you

9. them to you

# 4.9 Say and Tell

# **Exercise 15,** p. 111

1. said

2. told

3. told

4. Tell

5. say

6. say

7. told

8. say

9. told. said

# **Exercise 16.** p. 111

Answers will vary.

# Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 113

1. F

2. F

3. T

# 4.10 Questions about the Subject

# **Exercise 17,** pp. 113-114

1. Who takes the bride to the groom?

2. Who holds the rings?

3. Whose car has a "just married" sign?

Answer Key

- 4. How many couples have a destination wedding?
- 5. Which woman has a camera?
- 6. Which guests stay at a hotel?
- 7. How many people give money?
- 4.11 Questions about the Complement

# **Exercise 18,** p. 114-115

- 1. Where will the wedding be?
- 2. What did you buy?
- 3. Where does he live?/Where does the bride's brother live?
- 4. How much (money) are you going to spend?
- 5. When did you receive an

invitation?/When did you receive the invitation?/When did you receive it?

- 6. Why does he need to buy a new suit for the wedding?/Why does your brother need to buy a new suit for the wedding?
- 7. Why didn't they invite our children?/Why didn't they invite your children?

# **Exercise 19**, p. 115

- 1. What does the groom wear?
- 2. Who enters first?
- 3. When does the bride/she throw the bouquet?
- 4. Which women try to catch the bouquet?
- 5. Which women does the bride choose?/ Which women does she choose?
- 6. What kind of music does the band play?
- 7. Who dances with the bride?
- 8. What kind of presents do the guests/ What kind of presents do they give?
- 9. Who cries at the wedding?
- 10. What happens after the dinner?

# **Exercise 20**, p. 116

- 1. helps you
- 2. cooks in your house
- 3. cleans
- 4. children do you have
- 5. go to school
- 6. goes to private school

- 7. do vou recommend
- 8. does she work for

# **Exercise 21**, p. 117

- 1. Who
- 2. Who(m)
- 3. Who
- 4. Whose
- 5. Who

# **Exercise 22,** p. 117

Answers will vary.

# Test/Review, p. 119

- 1. you
- 2. Tell
- 3. your
- 4. It
- 5. Her
- 6. it
- 7. Theirs
- 8. ourselves
- 9. the situation to them
- 10. them our budget
- 11. our
- 12. attended
- 13. Sara's grandfather
- 14. happened
- 15. him
- 16. Her
- 17. He's
- 18. Your
- 19. Mine
- 20. did you get
- 21. name of the church
- 22. my uncle's house
- 23. His
- 24. Whose
- 25. did she borrow
- 26. them to us
- 27. them
- 28. Sara and me
- 29. You're
- 30. Lisa and I
- 31. knows
- 32. her

Answer Key

# Editing Practice, pp. 120-121

- 1. C
- 2. it's
- 3. C
- 4. My sister and I
- 5. C
- 6. them
- 7. Our
- 8. C
- 9. her
- 10. parents
- 11. C
- 12. them permission
- 13. My
- 14. themselves
- 15. told
- 16. their
- 17. happened
- 18. C
- 19. their

- 20. them
- 21. C
- 22. your
- 23. your
- 24. them
- 25. C
- 26. they're
- 27. Who's
- 28. things
- 29. C
- 30. his
- 31. He's
- 32. Their
- 33. C
- 34. my husband and I
- 35. C
- 36. my sister and me
- 37. It's
- 38. parents'

Answer Key

# LESSON 5

Thanksgiving, Pilgrims, and Native

**Americans** 

Nouns

There + Be

**Quantity Words** 

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 125

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 5.1 Noun Plurals Form

# **Exercise 1,** p. 126

- 1. a. Airports
- 2. a. Children, b. family
- 3. a. dinner
- 4. a. snacks, b. nuts, c. chips, d. guests
- 5. a. potatoes
- 6. a. calories
- 7. a. cities, b. Thousands
- 8. a. Children
- 9. a. tradition
- 10. a. men

# **Exercise 2,** p. 127

- 1. hours, /z/
- 2. turkeys, /z/
- 3. cranberries, /z/
- 4. potatoes, /z/
- 5. children, Ø
- 6. families, /z/
- 7. guests, /s/
- 8. ships, /s/
- 9. men. Ø
- 10. women, Ø
- 11. apples, /z/
- 12. peaches, /əz/
- 13. spices, /əz/
- 14. pies, /z/
- 15. knives, /z/
- 16. deer, Ø
- 17. watches, /əz/
- 18. taxes, /əz/

- 19. pots, /s/
- 20. geese, /s/
- 21. dishes, /əz/
- 22. months, /s/
- 23. lives, /z/
- 24. plants, /s/

# **Exercise 3,** pp. 127-128

- 1. women
- 2. men
- 3. potatoes
- 4. children
- 5. cranberries
- 6. apples
- 7. neighbors
- 8. pies
- 9. guests
- 10. dishes
- 11. men
- 5.2 Using the Plural for Generalizations

# **Exercise 4,** p. 128

Answers will vary.

5.3 Special Cases of Singular and Plural

# **Exercise 5,** p. 129

- 1. men
- 2. children
- 3. is
- 4. million
- 5. Millions
- 6. guest
- 7. holidays
- 8. Thousands
- 9. eighties
- 10. pajamas
- 11. hundreds
- 12. hundred

# Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 131

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T

Answer Key

# 5.4 Count and Noncount Nouns

# **Exercise 6,** p. 132

- 1. freedom
- 2. health
- 3. advice
- 4. corn
- 5. snow
- 6. work
- 7. friendship
- 8. honey

# 5.5 Nouns That Can Be Both Count and Noncount

# **Exercise 7**, p. p. 133

- 1. a. Pilgrims, b. freedom
- 2. a. nature
- 3. a. trees, b. birds, c. fish
- 4. a. peace, b. friendship
- 5. a. food; 6. a. pie; 7. a. advice, b. corn, c. vegetables, d. knowledge
- 8. a. experience
- 9. a. meat, b. beans, c. bread, d. berries
- 10. a. fortune; 11. a. plants, b. medicine
- 12. a. information, b. holidays

# 5.6 Units of Measure with Noncount Nouns

# **Exercise 8,** p. 134

- 1. cup
- 2. stick
- 3. cloves
- 4. stalks
- 5. cups
- 6. teaspoon
- 7. tablespoon
- 8. cup

# **Exercise 9,** p. 134

- 1. loaves of
- 2. glass of
- 3. stick of

- 4. cloves of
- 5. cup of
- 6. slice of
- 7. piece of
- 8. piece of
- 9. heads of
- 10. piece of

# **Exercise 10**, p. 135

Answers will vary.

# 5.7 A Lot Of, Much, Many

# **Exercise 11,** p. 136

- 1. a lot of
- 2. a lot
- 3. many
- 4. many
- 5. a lot of
- 6. a lot of
- 7. many/a lot of
- 8. much/a lot of
- 9. a lot of
- 10. much
- 11. many

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 138

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. T

# 5.8 There + *a Form of* Be

# **Exercise 12**, p. 139

- 1. are there
- 2. There are
- 3. there were
- 4. were there
- 5. There were
- 6. there were
- 7. there's
- 8. It's
- 9. there was

Answer Key

10. it

11. they

12. It's

13. they

14. there are

15. are there

16. There are

# **Exercise 13**, p. 139-140

1. a. It's, b. there's, c. was

2. a. It's, b. Are there, c. are

3. a. are there, b. are, c. are (there)

4. a. There's, b. it, c. it

5. a. Is there, b. isn't, c. Are there, d. aren't

6. a. There's, b. they

7. a. they, b. were

8. a. there be, b. It's

5.9 Some, Any, A, No

# **Exercise 14,** p. 141

1. a. some, b. any

2. a. any, b. some, c. any, d. a

3. a. no, b. any, c. some, d. some

# Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 143

1. T

2. T

3. F

5.10 A Few, Several, A Little

# **Exercise 15,** p. 143

1. A few

2. a few

3. several

4. several

5. a few

6. A few

7. a little

8. a little

5.11 A Few vs. Few; A Little vs. Little

# **Exercise 16,** p. 144

1. a. a little, b. very little, c. Very few,

d. a little, e. a little, f. a few, g. very little 2. a. a little, b. very little, c. a little, d. very little, e. a few, f. a little, g. a few, h. very few, i. very few

5.12 Too Much/Too Many vs. A Lot Of

# **Exercise 17,** p. 145

1. too much

2. too much

3. too many/a lot of

4. a lot of

5. a lot of

6. too many

7. too much

8. a lot of

9. a lot of

10. a lot of

# Test/Review, p. 147

1. an

2. several

3. a

4. little

5. unemployment

6. Poverty

7. some

8. advice

9. a big city

10. a

11. many

12. no

13. a lot of

14. experience

15. very few

16. people

17. A few

10 4 6

18. A few

19. a lot of

20. a lot of:

21. music;

22. friends:

23. a lot of

Answer Key

# Editing Practice, p. 149

- 1. year
- 2. C
- 3. C
- 4. children
- 5. much
- 6. so many
- 7. a few
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. food
- 11. One of my sisters
- 12. C
- 13. delete
- 14. sugar
- 15. too
- 16. a lot of fresh fruit

- 17. bottles of soda
- 18. C
- 19. a lot of time
- 20. C
- 21. C
- 22. a lot
- 23. any
- 24. homework
- 25. very little
- 26. C
- 27. delete
- 28. C
- 29. so many
- 30. C
- 31. there are
- 32. C

# **LESSON 6**

A Healthy Planet, A Healthy Body

Modifiers

Adverbs

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 153

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. T

# 6.1 Modifying a Noun

# **Exercise 1,** p. 153

- 1. important
- 2. enough
- 3. full
- 4. low
- 5. thin
- 6. American
- 7. overweight
- 8. national
- 9. health
- 10. heart
- 11. high
- 12. growing
- 13. physical
- 14. agricultural
- 15. big
- 16. Modern
- 17. hard physical
- 18. daily
- 19. short
- 20. walking
- 21. average
- 22. active
- 23. Today's
- 24. life

# 6.2 Adjectives

# **Exercise 2,** pp. 154-155

- 1. high
- 2. important
- 3. greasy
- 4. sick

- 5. one
- 6. worried
- 7. tired
- 8. sweet
- 9. busy
- 10. growing
- 11. healthy
- 12. rich, ones
- 13. valuable

# **Exercise 3**, p. 156

- 1. thin
- 2. married
- 3. beautiful park
- 4. located
- 5. tired
- 6. a small one
- 7. a very good idea
- 8. expensive
- 9. harmful
- 10. global
- 11. a very interesting article

# 6.3 Noun Modifiers

# **Exercise 4,** p. 157

- 1. Population
- 2. world
- 3. food
- 4. shopping
- 5. health
- 6. heart
- 7. walking
- 8. farm
- 9. rain

# **Exercise 5**, p. 158

- 1. shopping cart
- 2. child seat
- 3. year-old
- 4. TV commercial
- 5. cereal box
- 6. sugar content
- 7. eyeglasses
- 8. toothbrush

Answer Key

9. potato chips

10. orange juice

11. check-out line

12. health food

# **Exercise 6,** p. 158

Answers will vary.

# Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 160

1. T

2. T

3. F

6.4 Adverbs

# **Exercise 7,** p. 161

1. briskly

2. constantly

3. quickly

4. regularly

5. poorly

6. well

7. cheaply

8. differently/well

# **Exercise 8,** pp. 161-162

Answers will vary. Adverb forms are:

1. carefully

2. slowly

3. fast

4. well

5. differently

6. late

7. frequently

8. regularly

9. quickly

10. carefully

6.5 Adjective vs. Adverb

# **Exercise 9,** p. 163

1. new

2. positive

3. favorite

4. extremely

5. good

6. strangely

7. carefully

8. spicy

9. thoughtfully

10. usual

11. surprised

12. strange

13. late

14. early

15. hardly

# **Exercise 10,** p. 163

Answers will vary.

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 165

1. F

2. T

3. F

6.6 Too, Too Much, Too Many, and Enough

# **Exercise 11,** pp. 165-166

1. too

2. enough

3. too

4. too

5. too much

6. too much

7. enough

8. too much

9. too much

10. enough

11. too much

# **Exercise 12**, p. 166

Answers will vary.

6.7 Too and Very

# **Exercise 13,** pp. 166-167

1. very

2. verv

3. too

4. very

5. too

6. too

Answer Key

7. very

8. too

9. too

10. too

11. too

**Exercise 14,** p. 167

Answers will vary.

**Exercise 15,** p. 167

Answers will vary.

Test/Review, p. 169

1. very, night's

2. well

3. farm

4. fast

5. hard

6. many

7. world population

8. sleepy

9. enough sleep

10. well

11. great

12. hour

13. regularly

14. alert enough

15. late

16. very

17. year

18. too

19. extremely

20. very

21. too

**Editing Practice**, p. 171

1. C

2. well

3. verv

4. whole

5. C

6. fried chicken

7. too

8. orange juice

9. C

10. C

11. C

12. three hour

13. get home late

14. too

15. tired

16. careful

17. C

18. C

19. C

20. his food quickly

21. sweet

22. good enough

23. carefully

24. C

25. a very healthy diet

26. hard

# **LESSON 7**

Immigrants and Refugees

Time Words

The Past Continuous

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 175

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F

# 7.1 Time Words

# **Exercise 1**, p. 176

- 1. Until
- 2. in
- 3. From
- 4. to
- 5. For
- 6. In
- 7. While
- 8. During
- 9. on
- 10. In
- 11. after
- 12. In
- 13. By
- 14. By
- 15. ago

# **Exercise 2,** pp. 176-177

- 1. until
- 2. in
- 3. from, till
- 4. when
- 5. ago
- 6. During
- 7. While
- 8. until
- 9. on
- 10. for
- 11. By
- 12. in/after
- 13. after

# **Exercise 3,** p. 177

- 1. when
- 2. ago
- 3. until
- 4. in
- 5. while/when
- 6. until
- 7. from. to
- 8. for, in
- 9. During
- 10. on
- 11. When
- 12. By
- 13. When

# **Exercise 4,** p. 178

Answers will vary.

# 7.2 When and Whenever

# **Exercise 5,** p. 178

Answers will vary.

# Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 180

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. T

# 7.3 The Past Continuous - Form

# **Exercise 6,** pp. 180-181

- 1. were you living
- 2. wasn't
- 3. was studying
- 4. were
- 5. studying
- 6. was planning
- 7. was living
- 8. were living
- 9. were
- 10. planning
- 11. was thinking
- 12. was studying

Answer Key

- 13. was waiting
- 14. was holding
- 15. was wearing
- 16. were living

# **Exercise 7,** pp. 181-182

- 1. a. was traveling, b. Were they traveling, c. weren't, d. weren't they traveling, e. were waiting
- 2. a. were you doing, b. Were you sleeping, c. was watching, d. was taking
- 3. a. Was she traveling, b. wasn't, c. was immigrating, d. was already living
- 4. a. were you living, b. were living, c. Were you working, d. was, e. were you working, f. was taking
- 7.4 The Past Continuous with a Specific Time

# **Exercise 8,** p. 183

Answers will vary.

# **Exercise 9,** p. 183

Answers will vary.

### 7.5 The Past Continuous with a When Clause

# **Exercise 10**, p. 184

- 1. a. was traveling, b. met
- 2. a. arrived, b. was waiting
- 3. a. were living, b. got
- 4. a. was watching, b. fell
- 5. a. were living, b. broke
- 6. a. was taking, b. heard
- 7. a. arrived, b. were waiting
- 8. a. was driving, b. had

# **Exercise 11,** p. 184

Answers will vary.

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 186

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. F

### 7.6 The Past Continuous with a While Clause

# **Exercise 12,** pp. 186-187

- 1. a. was traveling, b. met
- 2. a. wrote, b. was working
- 3. a. was teaching, b. interrupted
- 4. a. was reading, b. had
- 5. a. was waiting, b. started
- 6. a. was talking, b. asked
- 7. a. watched, b. was traveling

# **Exercise 13,** p. 187

- 1. was looking
- 2. found
- 3. was walking
- 4. stopped
- 5. were dating
- 6. received
- 7. wrote
- 8. called
- 9. were eating
- 10. asked
- 11. were waiting
- 12. arrived
- 13. was waiting

# 7.7 Simple Past vs. Past Continuous with When

# **Exercise 14,** p. 188

- 1. a. was living, b. needed
- 2. a. was working, b. got
- 3. a. helped; b. was waiting
- 4. a. were living, b. moved
- 5. a. started, b. was working
- 6. a. was taking, b. changed
- 7. a. studied, b. was living
- 8. a. became, b. was living

# 7.8 Using the -ing Form After Time Words

### **Exercise 15,** p. 189

- 1. Einstein entered entering, he Einstein
- 2. <del>he entered</del> entering
- 3. he received receiving

Answer Key

- 4. <del>Einstein developed</del> developing, <del>he</del> Einstein
- 5. <del>he received</del> receiving
- 6. Einstein came coming, he Einstein
- 7. they came coming
- 8. the children were, they the children
- 9. they were

# **Exercise 16,** p. 189

Answers will vary.

# Test/Review, p. 191

- 1. When, on
- 2. During
- 3. in
- 4. When, were waiting
- 5. For
- 6. until, when, signed
- 7. by
- 8. Whenever
- 9. While, decided
- 10. from, till
- 11. was living
- 12. for
- 13. ago
- 14. arrived
- 15. coming
- 16. in

# Editing Practice, p. 193

- 1. C
- 2. for
- 3. C
- 4. When
- 5. C
- 6. was going
- 7. was planning
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. the war started
- 11. for
- 12. C
- 13. waiting
- 14. C
- 15. got
- 16. when

Answer Key

# LESSON 8

Rules and Recommendations Modals

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 197

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 8.1 Overview of Modals
- 8.2 Phrasal Modals

# **Exercise 1,** p. 198

- 1. a. can, b. might
- 2. is supposed to
- 3. might
- 4. should
- 5. a. have to, b. should, c. ought to
- 6. a. Can, b. can
- 7. a. might, b. can
- 8. must
- 9. a. has to, b. can't
- 10. may

# **Exercise 2,** p. 198

- 1. should I
- 2. can't I have
- 3. must we pay
- 4. must install
- 5. must he return
- 6. can I pick up

# 8.3 Obligation/Necessity – Must and Phrasal Modals

# **Exercise 3,** p. 199

- 1. must give
- 2. have to sign
- 3. has to return
- 4. has to notify
- 5. must put
- 6. have got to obey
- 7. have got to clean
- 8. had to move

# **Exercise 4,** p. 200

Answers will vary.

# **Exercise 5,** p. 200

Answers will vary

# 8.4 Permission/Prohibition – May and Phrasal Modals

### **Exercise 6**, p. 201

- 1. must wear
- 2. may drive, have to get
- 3. may not park
- 4. aren't allowed to ride, have to go
- 5. must have
- 6. may not pass
- 7. are not permitted to hold, may use
- 8. must reduce
- 9. may not go

# 8.5 Expectation – Be Supped To

# **Exercise 7,** p. 202

- 1. 'm supposed to pay
- 2. 'm not supposed to have
- 3. is, supposed to provide
- 4. are supposed to clean
- 5. is supposed to fix
- 6. is supposed to return
- 7. is supposed to take out
- 8. were supposed to use
- 9. is supposed to replace
- 10. was supposed to paint
- 11. was supposed to wash

# 8.6 Ability/Permission – Can, Could, and Phrasal Modals

# **Exercise 8,** p. 203

- 1. 're not allowed to use
- 2. can't do
- 3. Are you able to wash
- 4. 're not permitted to use
- 5. can cook
- 6. 'm not allowed to leave

Answer Key

- 7. can't carry
- 8. Can you put
- 9. couldn't reach
- 10. wasn't able to find
- 11. can't afford
- 12. can give

# Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 205

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F
- 8.7 Advice Should, Ought To, Had Better

# Exercise 9, pp. 205-206

Answers will vary.

# Exercise 10, p. 206

- 1. should pay
- 2. should shut off
- 3. should unplug
- 4. ought to keep
- 5. shouldn't place
- 6. should always stay
- 7. 'd better get out
- 8. should never put
- 9. shouldn't throw

# **Exercise 11,** p. 207

- 1. take off
- 2. turn off
- 3. check
- 4. to change
- 5. not wait
- 6. to have
- 7. not use
- 8. blow
- 9. have
- 10. get
- 8.8 Negatives of Modals

# **Exercise 12,** pp. 208-209

- 1. shouldn't
- 2. shouldn't
- 3. shouldn't

- 4. must not
- 5. shouldn't, don't have to
- 6. may not/must not, must/have to, don't have to
- 7
- 7. may not/can't
- 8. don't have to, can't/aren't allowed to
- 9. shouldn't
- 10. don't have to
- 11. don't have to, shouldn't
- 12. aren't supposed to

# Exercise 13, pp. 209-210

- 1. don't have to
- 2. may not/must not
- 3. can't/may not
- 4. shouldn't/had ('d) better not
- 5. don't have to
- 6. don't have to
- 7. shouldn't/had ('d) better not
- 8. may not/aren't supposed to/can't/must not
- 9. don't have to

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 212

- 1. T
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 8.9 Conclusions or Deductions Must.

# **Exercise 14,** pp. 212-213

- 1. must be
- 2. must get
- 3. must know
- 4. must not be
- 5. must have
- 6. must spend
- 7. must not like
- 8. must have
- 9. must be

# **Exercise 15,** p. 213

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. Alma must have a pet.
- 2. Alma must be a nurse.

Answer Key

- 3. Someone in the family/Alma must like coffee.
- 4. Someone in the family/Alma must like classical music.
- 5. Alma must (like to) sew.
- 6. Someone in the family/Alma must play piano.
- 7. The family must be very busy.

# 8.10 *Possibility* – May/Might

# **Exercise 16, pp. 214-215**

- 1. Some questions may seem silly to you.
- 2. Americans may not know much about your country.
- 3. You might become impatient with some questions.
- 4. If you say you speak Spanish, an American may say, "Oh, you're Spanish."
- 5. You may be confused at times.
- 6. Americans might ask you some strange questions.
- 7. You might learn about Americans from their questions.

# **Exercise 17**, p. 215

- 1. go
- 2. be
- 3. a. have, b. be
- 4. a. know
- 5. allow/permit
- 6. a. move, b. raise
- 7. a. be. b. have
- 8. learn

# Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 217

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F

# 8.11 Using Modals for Politeness

# **Exercise 18,** p. 218

- 1. May/Can I help you?
- 2. Could/Would/Can/Will you show it to me (please)?
- 3. Could/Would/Can/Will you wait a minute (please)?
- 4. Why don't we plug it in? or Could/Can/we plug it in? or Could/Can/May I plug it in?
- 5. I'd rather sell them together.
- 6. Could/Would/Can/Will you give them both to me for \$15?
- 7. Why don't we try it out?
- 8. I'd like to take
- 9. Can/May/Could I write you a check?
- 10. I'd rather have cash.
- 11. Could/Would/Can/Will show me some identification (please)?
- 12. Could/Would/Can/Will you spell your name for me?

# **Exercise 19,** p. 219

Answers will vary.

# Test/Review, p. 221

- 1. Could
- 2. would
- 3. shouldn't
- 4. Can
- 5. Would
- 6. have to
- 7. had
- 8. couldn't go
- 9. must
- 10. Can
- 11. have to
- 12. don't have to
- 13. 've got to

Answer Key

- 14. has to
- 15. might
- 16. Could
- 17. can
- 18. 'd rather
- 19. 'm not supposed to
- 20. can

# Editing Practice, pp. 222-223

- 1. C
- 2. should take
- 3. can't blame
- 4. may find
- 5. had ('d) better
- 6. C
- 7. ought to give
- 8. you would ('d) rather
- 9. can find
- 10. C
- 11. C
- 12. have ('ve) got to
- 13. are not allowed to
- 14. can cause
- 15. are not supposed to
- 16. C
- 17. C
- 18. can you
- 19. can wait
- 20. C
- 21. C
- 22. had to park
- 23. I'd rather not
- 24. may not be

# LESSON 9

Virtual Communities

The Present Perfect

The Present Perfect Continuous

# Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 227

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 9.1 The Present Perfect Forms

# **Exercise 1, pp. 228-229**

- 1. has made
- 2. has
- 3. become
- 4. have been
- 5. have done
- 6. Have
- 7. gone
- 8. used
- 9. Have
- 10. thought
- 11. has made
- 12. have given
- 13. Have
- 14. posted
- 15. Have
- 16. ever mentioned
- 17. 've
- 18. let
- 19. have broken
- 20. stolen
- 21. have gotten
- 22. has been
- 23. Have
- 24. been

# **Exercise 2**, p. 229

- 1. want, wanted, wanted, S
- 2. be, was/were, been, D
- 3. grow, grew, grown, D
- 4. know, known, known, S

- 5. steal, stole, stolen, D
- 6. return, returned, returned, S
- 7. become, became, become, D
- 8. notice, noticed, noticed, S
- 9. add, added, added, S
- 10. change, changed, changed, S
- 11. make, made, made, S
- 12. have, had, had, S
- 13. go, went, gone, D
- 14. do, did, done, D
- 15. think, thought, thought, S
- 16. tell, told, told, S
- 17. let, let, let, S
- 18. break, broke, broken, D
- 19. get, got, gotten, D
- 20. live, lived, lived, S
- 9.2 The Past Participle

# **Exercise 3,** p. 231

- 1. eaten
- 2. gone
- 3. seen
- 4. looked
- 5. studied
- 6. brought
- 7. taken
- 8. said
- 9. been
- 10. found
- 11. given
- 12. left
- 13. lived
- 14. known
- 15. liked
- 16. fallen
- 17. felt
- 18. come
- 19. broken
- 20. worn
- 21. chosen
- Z1. CHOSEI
- 22. grown
- 23. driven

Answer Key

- 24. written
- 25. put
- 26. begun
- 27. wanted
- 28. gotten
- 29. flown
- 30. drunk

## **Exercise 4,** p. 231

- 1. 've read
- 2. 've used
- 3. Have. done
- 4. Has, been
- 5. has known
- 6. Have, finished
- 7. 's been
- 8. have stolen
- 9. have gone
- 10. Has, had

## **Exercise 5,** p. 232

- 1. How has Google changed the way people search?
- 2. Which ones have you used?
- 3. Why haven't they finished their college degree?
- 4. How much money have they made?
- 5. How long has he been in the U.S.?/How long has Brin been in the U.S.?
- 6. Why haven't you been careful about Internet security in coffee shops?
- 7. Why has Internet security become a big problem?
- 8. How much money have hackers stolen from banks?/How much money have they stolen from banks?
- 9. What kind of anti-virus software have you bought?

9.3 The Present Perfect with an Adverb

## **Exercise 6,** p. 233

- 1. You have probably used your laptop in a coffee shop.
- 2. I have already installed an anti-virus program./I have installed an anti-virus program already.
- 3. We have never heard of Larry Page.
- 4. Page and Brin have always been interested in search technology.
- 5. You have probably used Google.
- 6. Brin hasn't even finished his college degree.
- 7. I have already read the article about Internet security./I have read the article about Internet security already.

## Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 235

- 1. T
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 9.4 The Present Perfect Overview of Uses

### **Exercise 7,** p. 235

- 1. C
- 2. R
- 3. C
- 4. C
- 5. I
- 6. I 7. R
- 8. I

Answer Key

# 9.5 The Present Perfect with Continuation from Past to Present

## **Exercise 8,** pp. 236-237

- 1. since, was
- 2. 've always wanted
- 3. has. since
- 4. 've been interested, since/ever since
- 5. have been, for
- 6. has never used
- 7. 've had, for
- 8. How long, have, ha
- 9. graduated
- 10. Since/Ever since, has been

### **Exercise 9,** p. 237

Answers will vary.

### **Exercise 10**, p. 237

- 1. long
- 2. have you had
- 3. 've had
- 4. for
- 5. 've
- 6. had
- 7. How
- 8. have you been
- 9. 've been
- 10. since
- 11. 've
- 12. written
- 13. 've
- 14. loved/liked

# 9.6 The Simple Past, The Present Perfect, The Simple Present

### **Exercise 11,** p. 238

- 1. have
- 2.'ve never heard/have never heard
- 3. do you know
- 4. 've known/have known
- 5. read

- 6. 's been/has been
- 7. 's been/has been
- 8. used
- 9. collected
- 10. 'm/am

### **Exercise 12**, p. 239

- 1. like
- 2. have never heard
- 3. Have you been
- 4. I haven't
- 5. have you been
- 6. came:
- 7.'s
- 8. are
- 9. did Puerto Rico become
- 10. fought
- 11. won
- 12. 've had

## Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 241

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T

# 9.7 The Present Perfect with Repetition from Past to Present

### **Exercise 13**, p. 242

- 1. has helped
- 2. has attracted/has had
- 3. hasn't charged
- 4. had added
- 5. have translated
- 6. has appeared/has been
- 7. have, used
- 8. have, read
- 9. has had

Answer Key

### **Exercise 14,** p. 242

- 1. chose
- 2. has been
- 3. interviewed
- 4. started
- 5. met
- 6. haven't changed/have not changed
- 7. 've used/have used
- 8. went
- 9. 's received/has received

## **Exercise 15,** pp. 242-243

- 1. have you read
- 2. 've read
- 3. went
- 4. read
- 5. was
- 6. did you carry
- 7. carried
- 8. downloaded
- 9. 've spent
- 10. has made
- 11. 've never tried
- 9.8 The Present Perfect with an Indefinite Time in the Past

### **Exercise 16, pp. 244-245**

- 1. a. Has your grandmother bought, b. yet, c. yet d. 's gone, e. already, f. hasn't decided, g. yet
- 2. a. Have you done, b. yet, c. yet, d. 've read, e. haven't decided, f. yet
- 3. a. Has your daughter installed, b. yet, c. already, d. has
- 4. a. Have you read, b. yet; c. have, d. has made, e. Has he made, f. yet, g. has created, h. have translated, i. Have they translated, j. yet, k. already have
- 5. a. Have you asked, b. have, c. Have you tried, d. yet, e. already, f. haven't tried, g. yet

## Exercise 17, p. 245

Answers will vary.

9.9 The Present Perfect vs. The Simple Past

## **Exercise 18,** p. 246-247

- 1. a. Have you ever sent, b. haven't, c. saw, d. sent
- 2. a. Have you ever asked, b. have,
- c. borrowed, d. Have you ever mentioned,
- e. haven't, f. Have you ever heard, g. have
- 3. a. Have you tried, b. looked, c. Did it help,
- d. got, e. have you known, f. told
- 4. a. Have you ever heard, b. have, c. did they create, d. worked, e. were, f. put, g. came, h. was
- 5. a. Has your computer ever gotten, b. has, c. used, d. Have you ever used, e. have, f. went, g. stole, h. Have you read, i. haven't, j. haven't had

### Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 249

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T
- 9.10 The Present Perfect Continuous Forms

## **Exercise 19,** pp. 249-250

- 1. has been collecting
- 2. has been taking
- 3. has been using
- 4. has been protecting
- 5. has been using
- 6. has been sending
- 7. has been making
- 8. has been collecting

### **Exercise 20**, p. 250

- 1. has Cyndi been managing
- 2. has been growing
- 3. has been working
- 4. has been lecturing
- 5. has been increasing
- 6. has the U.S. Census Bureau been keeping
- 7. has the U.S. Census Bureau been collecting

Answer Key

- 8. Have you been working, have
- 9. have been using
- 10. has Dr. Wells been studying
- 9.11 The Present Continuous Use

### **Exercise 21**, p. 252

- 1. a. Are, b. am, c. have you been studying,
- d. for
- 2. a. Is, b. is, c. How, d. has, e. working,
- f. since
- 3. a. am, b. have, c. been working, d. 've been working, e. for
- 4. a. is, b. how, c. has she been using, d. Since
- 5. a. Does, b. does, c. long has, d. been collecting, e. over/about 150 years
- 6. a. Do, b. do, c. long have they been living,
- d. were

### **Exercise 22**, p. 253

Answers will vary.

### **Exercise 23**, p. 253

- 1. long have you been living
- 2. 've only been
- 3. was
- 4. left
- 5. 've been trying
- 6. working
- 7. for
- 8. did you start
- 9. started
- 10. was
- 11. 've found
- 12. did you find
- 13. 've been using
- 14. since
- 15. went
- 16. have you found
- 17. 've found
- 18. Have you ever heard
- 19. haven't

### Test/Review, p. 255

- 1. work
- 2. 've been working
- 3. Have you ever thought
- 4. was
- 5. have always wanted
- 6. was
- 7. graduated
- 8. haven't had
- 9. work
- 10. have you been doing
- 11. think
- 12. 've been using/'ve used
- 13. 've been working
- 14. found
- 15. lives
- 16. was
- 17. came
- 18. has lived/has been living
- 19. doesn't remember
- 20. haven't found

- 1. have you
- 2. C
- 3. came
- 4. changed
- 5. came
- 6. for
- 7. 've been studying/ have been studying
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. improved
- 11. C
- 12. delete
- 13. C
- 14. haven't had
- 15. haven't taken
- 16. C
- 17. C
- 18. yet;
- 19. eaten/been eating

Answer Key

- 20. C
- 21. 've been gaining/have been gaining
- 22. C
- 23. I've never taken
- 24. C
- 25. C
- 26. I've lived
- 27. C
- 28. C
- 29. How long
- 30. have you
- 31. 've been/have been
- 32. C

Answer Key

### **LESSON 10**

*Iobs* 

Gerunds

Infinitives

## Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 261

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F

10.1 Gerunds - An Overview

## **Exercise 1,** p. 262

- 1. about keeping
- 2. of doing
- 3. complaining
- 4. working
- 5. doing
- 6. without complaining
- 7. communicating with
- 8. Saying
- 9. to using
- 10. of saying
- 11. having;
- 12. recording
- 13. at writing
- 14. Telling
- 15. in getting

10.2 Gerunds as Subjects

### **Exercise 2**, p. 263

- 1. Getting
- 2. Networking
- 3. Selecting
- 4. Preparing
- 5. Knowing
- 6. wearing
- 7. Feeling

### **Exercise 3,** p. 263

Answers will vary for circled items.

- 1. Socializing
- 2. Calling
- 3. Socializing;

- 4. Arriving
- 5. Using
- 6. Wearing
- 7. Taking
- 8. Working
- 9. Drinking

### **Exercise 4,** p. 263

Answers will vary.

## **Exercise 5,** p. 264

Answers will vary.

10.3 Gerunds as Objects

### **Exercise 6, pp. 265-266**

- 1. a. doing, b. finding, c. being
- 2. a. talking, b. getting, c. answering,
- d. reading
- 3. a. wearing, b. shopping, c. going
- 4. a. working, b. discussing
- 5. a. saying, b. acting

### **Exercise 7,** p. 266

Answers will vary.

## **Exercise 8,** p. 266

Answers will vary.

10.4 Preposition + Gerund

## **Exercise 9,** p. 268

- 1. a. on going, b. about helping, c. about,
- d. getting
- 2. a. of, b. doing, c. about practicing d. in connecting/in talking, e. for connecting/for talking
- 3. a. about working b. about being, c. about telling
- 4. a. on complaining, b. in hearing

**Exercise 10, pp. 268-269** 

Answers will vary.

Answer Key

### **Exercise 11**, p. 269

- 1. about practicing
- 2. answering
- 3. talking
- 4. of telling
- 5. about turning
- 6. on being
- 7. staying
- 8. about getting
- 9. of looking
- 10. trying
- 11. in finding
- 12. getting
- 13. for giving

## Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 271

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. T

### 10.5 Infinitives - An Overview

## Exercise 12, pp. 271-272

- 1. to write
- 2. to describe
- 3. to read
- 4. to present
- 5. to use
- 6. to describe
- 7. to say
- 8. to check
- 9. to see
- 10. to read
- 11. to include
- 12. to provide
- 13. to do
- 14. to hire

## 10.6 Infinitves after Expressions with It

## Exercise 13, pp. 272-273

- 1. to have
- 2. to include
- 3. to check
- 4. to describe

- 5. to write
- 6. to practice
- 7. to dress

## Exercise 14, p. 273

Answers will vary.

## 10.7 Infinitives After Adjectives

### **Exercise 15,** p. 274

- 1. to go
- 2. to wait
- 3. to have
- 4. to help
- 5. to answer
- 6. to say
- 7. to show
- 8. to talk

## 10.8 Infinitives after Verbs

### **Exercise 16, p. 275**

- 1. to sleep
- 2. to take
- 3. to get
- 4. to feel
- 5. to go
- 6. to work
- 7. to be
- 8. to have
- 9. to hear
- 10. to find
- 11. to ask

### **Exercise 17,** pp. 275-276

Answers will vary.

### 10.9 Objects before Infinitives

### **Exercise 18**, p. 276

- 1. me to work
- 2. him to give
- 3. us to go
- 4. us to eat
- 5. you to eat
- 6. her to say

Answer Key

## 10.10 Infinitives to Show Purpose

## **Exercise 19,** p. 277

Answers will vary.

## 10.11 Infinitive or Gerund after a Verb

### Exercise 20, p. 279

- 1. to use/using
- 2. wasn't used to being
- 3. sticking
- 4. to answer
- 5. answering
- 6. to answer/answering
- 7. working
- 8. I'm used to working
- 9. to set/setting

## Test/Review, p. 281

- 1. working
- 2. doing
- 3. to standing
- 4. to work
- 5. to be
- 6. on doing/to do
- 7. to take/taking
- 8. in working
- 9. about working
- 10. about helping
- 11. to have
- 12. to be
- 13. to going
- 14. talking
- 15. watching
- 16. to understand
- 17. to saying
- 18. shopping

- 1. planning to
- 2. C
- 3. to be
- 4. me to study
- 5. starting
- 6. Studying
- 7. to become
- 8. C
- 9. advised me to take
- 10. for
- 11. I used to
- 12. helping
- 13. to come
- 14. it is/it's
- 15. C
- 16. C
- 17. C

### LESSON 11

Making Connections With Friends Adjective Clauses

## Reading Comprehension Check, p. 287

- 1. T
- 2. T
- 3. F
- 11.1 Adjective Clauses Overview

## **Exercise 1,** pp. 287-288

- 1. that
- 2. who
- 3. when
- 4. who
- 5. where
- 6. that
- 7. which
- 8. that
- 9. who
- 10. whose
- 11. who
- 12. that
- 13. who
- 11.2 Relative Pronouns as Subjects

### **Exercise 2,** pp. 289-290

- 1. who plan
- 2. that is different
- 3. that will cover
- 4. who have changed
- 5. who live
- 6. who have moved
- 7. who have died
- 8. who can create
- 9. that allows
- 10. that is convenient
- 11. who graduated
- 12. who plays
- 13. that was popular

### **Exercise 3,** p. 290

Sentences will vary.

- 1. who graduated
- 2. who moved
- 3. who succeeded
- 4. that has
- 5. that was
- 6. who lived
- 7. who went/go
- 8. who inspired;

## 11.3 Relative Pronouns as Objects

## **Exercise 4,** pp. 291-292

- 1. I had in high school
- 2. I attended
- 3. I had in high school
- 4. we used in high school
- 5. she met in college
- 6. I've made in this country
- 7. she dated in high school

## **Exercise 5,** pp. 292-293

- 1. I had
- 2. we had
- 3. she wrote
- 4. she put
- 5. I have for them
- 6. they attended
- 7. they graduated
- 8. she married
- 9. she hasn't seen
- 10. I made
- 11. you take

### **Exercise 6,** p. 293

Answers may vary. Possible answers:

- 1. (that) I have there
- 2. I've met
- 3. vou have
- 4. that include
- 5. you mention(ed)

Answer Key

- 6. that have/where you can find
- 7. that has
- 8. that are free
- 9. you gave/you have given
- 10. that interests you

## **Exercise 7,** p. 294

Answers will vary.

## Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 296

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. T

## 11.4 Relative Pronouns as Objects of Prepositions

### **Exercise 8,** p. 297

- 1. I'd like to find people I can go hiking with.
- 2. A woman that I work with started a Meetup for young Hispanic professionals.
- 3. Scott Heiferman, who we read about, is a member of a parents' Meetup.
- 4. He pays attention to the Meetups that people are signing up for.
- 5. People want to get together with others who(m) they share a common interest with./People want to get together with others that they share a common interest with.
- 6. The office (which) Scott works in is located in New York City./The office that Scott works in is located in New York City.

### **Exercise 9**, p. 297

- 1. What is the name of the high school from which you graduated?
- 2. He found a friend with whom he served in the military.
- 3. I can't find the friend for whom I was looking.
- 4. The high school from which she graduated was torn down.

- 5. Do you remember the teacher about whom I was talking?
- 6. In high school, the activities in which I was interested were baseball and band.

### 11.5 Whose + Noun

## Exercise 10, pp. 298-299

- 1. whose interests
- 2. whose members
- 3. whose jobs
- 4. whose family
- 5. whose last name
- 6. whose inspiration

### **Exercise 11,** p. 299

- 1. whose values are the same as mine
- 2. (that) I found through Meetup
- 3. who(m) I can trust/that I can trust/I can trust
- 4. who don't take life seriously/that don't take life seriously
- 5. who like to play soccer/that like to play soccer
- 6. whose members speak Spanish very well
- 7. that isn't crowded in the morning /which isn't crowded in the morning
- 8. which meets at my local library/that meets at my local library
- 9. Who have children/that have children
- 10. whose children are deaf
- 11. to which I go/which I got to/that I go to
- 12. with whom I play tennis/who I play tennis with/that I play tennis with
- 13. whose political views are similar to mine
- 14. who have small children

## Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 301

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F

Answer Key

## 11.6 Adjective Clauses with Where and When

## Exercise 12, pp. 301-302

- 1. where you met
- 2. I saw
- 3. when we didn't have
- 4. when kids were friends
- 5. where we used to meet
- 6. where you could buy
- 7. when there was a war

## **Exercise 13**, pp. 302-303

- 1. (whom)
- 2. who/that
- 3. who/that
- 4. whose
- 5. who/that
- 6. when
- 7. that
- 8. where
- 9. when/Ø

### **Exercise 14**, p. 303

- 1. whom I can trust with all my secrets
- 2. whom I see/who I see/that I see
- 3. who would lend me money/that would lend me money
- 4. who knows everything about me/that knows everything about me
- 5. whose political views are similar to mine
- 6. who speak my native language/that speak my native language
- 7. whose religious beliefs are different from mine
- 8. who lives far away/that lives far away
- 9. whose interests are the same as mine
- 10. where I can make friends easily
- 11. when it is easy to make friends

## Test/Review, p. 305

- 1. who/whom/that/Ø
- 2. that/which/Ø
- 3. whom
- 4. when/Ø
- 5. whose
- 6. where
- 7. that/which
- 8. who
- 9. when
- 10. which
- 11. which
- 12. whom

- 1. C
- 2. where
- 3. C
- 4. who(m)
- 5. whom
- 6. C
- 7. her roommate gave me
- 8. that/who
- 9. C
- 10. Ø
- 11. people who were/people that were
- 12. whose
- 13. where
- 14. C
- 15. C
- 16. has
- 17. who's
- 18. A person who/He who

### LESSON 12

Sports and Athletes
Superlatives
Comparatives

## Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 311

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F

## 12.1 The Superlative Form of Adjectives and Adverbs

## **Exercise 1**, pp. 312-313

- 1. the most interesting
- 2. the fastest
- 3. the most decorated
- 4. the most
- 5. the lightest
- 6. the most expensive
- 7. the craziest
- 8. the simplest
- 9. the cheapest
- 10. the best
- 11. the oldest
- 12. the best
- 13. the most
- 14. the most remarkable

## **Exercise 2**, p. 313

- 1. the fattest
- 2. the most important
- 3. the most interesting
- 4. the best
- 5. the most responsible
- 6. the thinnest
- 7. the most carefully
- 8. the worst
- 9. the most famous
- 10. the luckiest
- 11. the simplest/the most simple
- 12. the most extreme
- 13. the farthest
- 14. the most bored

### 12.2 Superlatives - Use

## **Exercise 3,** p. 314

- 1. the youngest
- 2. the fastest
- 3. the most exciting
- 4. the best
- 5. the most successful
- 6. the most
- 7. the greatest

## **Exercise 4,** pp. 314-315

Answers will vary.

## **Exercise 5,** p. 315

Answers will vary.

## Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 317

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F

## 12.3 Comparative Forms of Adjectives and Adverbs

### **Exercise 6,** p. 318

- 1. more experienced than
- 2. vounger
- 3. more energetic
- 4. much higher
- 5. than
- 6. more enthusiastic
- 7. than
- 8. better than
- 9. much bigger
- 10. more entertaining than
- 11. livelier
- 12. more enthusiastically
- 13. older than
- 14. more popular than
- 15. closer
- 16. greater
- 17. more interested
- 18. than
- 19. more attention
- 20. more exciting

Answer Key

## **Exercise 7,** pp. 318-319

- 1. fatter
- 2. more important
- 3. more exciting
- 4. lower
- 5. more beautifully
- 6. better
- 7. more remarkable
- 8. more athletic
- 9. worse
- 10. more rigorous
- 11. more challenging
- 12. more surprised
- 13. higher
- 14. larger
- 15. farther
- 16. more enthusiastically

### 12.4 Comparatives – Use

## **Exercise 8**, p. 319-320

- 1. much more
- 2. taller
- 3. less
- 4. more padding
- 5. much
- 6. more
- 7. less enthusiastic
- 8. swims faster
- 9. better
- 10. fewer
- 11. more exciting

## **Exercise 9,** p. 320

- 1. more popular than
- 2. taller than
- 3. slower than
- 4. larger than
- 5. more easily than
- 6. stronger than
- 7. more active than
- 8. better than

## **Exercise 10**, pp. 320-321

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- 1. Missy is younger than Nancy./Nancy is older than Missy.
- 2. Missy won more medals than Natalie.
- 3. Missy is taller than Natalie.
- 4. Missy weighs more than Natalie.
- 5. Natalie has more education than Missy./Missy has less education than Natalie.
- 6. Natalie started swimming competitively at a younger age than Missy.
- 7. Natalie (has) competed in more Olympic games than Missy.
- 8. Missy competed in more events in 2012 than Natalie./Natalie completed in fewer events in 2012 than Missy.

## **Exercise 11,** pp. 321-322

Answers will vary.

## Exercise 12, p. 322

- 1. more popular than
- 2. the most popular
- 3. softer than
- 4. the best
- 5. the tallest
- 6. more interested, than
- 7. the most exciting
- 8. more muscular than
- 9. faster, than
- 10. fewer, than
- 11. farther than
- 12. better
- 13. the lowest
- 14. more well-known than

### Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 324

- 1. T
- 2. F
- 3. F

Answer Key

12.5 As ... As

## **Exercise 13,** p. 324

- 1. as dangerous as
- 2. as clearly as
- 3. as prepared as
- 4. as well as
- 5. as strong as

## **Exercise 14,** pp. 324-325

- 1. Americans are not as interested in soccer as Europeans.
- 2. Soccer is not as popular in the U.S. as (it is) in Latin America.
- 3. Soccer is not as dangerous (for children) as football.
- 4. Missy Franklin is not as old as Natalie Coughlin./Natalie Coughlin is not as young as Missy Franklin.
- 5. Natalie Coughlin is not as tall as Missy Franklin.
- 6. Professional American soccer players are not as famous as professional European soccer players.

### **Exercise 15**, p. 325

Answers will vary.

12.6 As Many/Much ... As

### **Exercise 16**, p. 326

- 1. as much, as
- 2. as many, as
- 3. as much as
- 4. as much. as
- 5. as much, as
- 6. as many, as
- 7. as many, as
- 8. as much, as
- 9. as much. as

## **Exercise 17,** p. 326

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- 1. X doesn't spend as much time in nature as Y.
- 2. X doesn't exercise as much as Y.

- 3. X doesn't read as many sports magazines as Y.
- 4. X doesn't attend as many sporting events as Y.
- 5. X doesn't watch basketball as much as Y.
- 6. X doesn't watch soccer as much as Y.

## **Exercise 18,** p. 327

Answers will vary.

12.7 The Same ... As

### **Exercise 19,** p. 328

- 1. A golf ball isn't the same size as a tennis ball.
- 2. A basketball team and a soccer team don't have the same number of players.
- 3. A soccer ball and a volleyball aren't the same shape./A soccer ball isn't the same shape as a volleyball.
- 4. A soccer player isn't the same height as a basketball player./A soccer player and a basketball player aren't the same height.5. A college athlete doesn't have the same
- experience as a professional athlete./A college athlete and a professional athlete don't have the same experience.
- 6. A hardball isn't the same size as a softball./A hardball and softball aren't the same size.
- 7. Football players don't use/wear the same (kind of) uniforms as soccer players./
  Football players and soccer players don't use/wear the same (kind of) uniforms.

## Exercise 20, pp. 328-329

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

- 1. Ryan is older than Michael./Ryan and Michael weren't born in the same year./Michael and Ryan aren't the same age.
- 2. Ryan didn't win as many medals as Michael.
- 3. Ryan isn't as tall as Michael.
- 4. Ryan and Michael are the same weight.
- 5. Ryan and Michael have the same level of education.

Answer Key

- 6. Ryan started swimming at a younger age than Michael.
- 7. Ryan didn't participate in as many Olympic games as Michael.

## Reading 4 Comprehension Check, p. 331

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. T
- 12.8 Showing Similarity with Like and Alike

### **Exercise 21**, p. 332

- 1. a. look like
- 2. a. Is, b. like, c. are alike
- 3. a. are alike
- 4. a. don't look like
- 5. a. aren't alike
- 6. a. sound like
- 7. a. look alike, b. dress alike, c. aren't alike
- 8. a. think alike
- 9. a. am not like, b. are alike

### **Exercise 22.** p. 333

Answers will vary.

## **Exercise 23,** p. 333

- 1. alike
- 2. doesn't
- 3. like
- 4. the same
- 5. as tall as
- 6. alike
- 7. better
- 8. like
- 9. am/'m like
- 10. alike
- 11. alike

### Test/Review, p. 335

- 1. much
- 2. as
- 3. the same
- 4. as
- 5. like
- 6. like

- 7. alike
- 8. as
- 9. like
- 10. more interesting/exciting
- 11. as
- 12. as
- 13. better
- 14. the best
- 15. the most popular
- 16. as much
- 17. more exciting than
- 18. more
- 19. like
- 20. most exciting/most interesting/best
- 21. the most popular/the best/the most
- well-known
- 22. stronger
- 23. as much
- 24. as
- 25. alike

- 1. the most popular
- 2. C
- 3. C
- 4. than
- 5. the most exciting
- 6. C
- 7. C
- 8. teams
- 9. sounds like
- 10. C
- 11. like
- 12. as
- 13. C
- 14. C
- 15. one of the best players
- 16. better
- 17. practiced more
- 18. as much time
- 19. C

Answer Key

### LESSON 13

The Law

Passive Voice and Active Voice

## Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 341

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. T

## 13.1 Active and Passive Voice - Overview

## **Exercise 1**, pp. 341-342

- 1. is known
- 2. were permitted
- 3. were sent
- 4. were given
- 5. were denied
- 6. was required
- 7. was challenged
- 8. were harmed
- 9. were affected
- 10. were required

### 13.2 The Passive Voice - Form

### **Exercise 2,** p. 343

- 1. A vote is taken.
- 2. A decision was made.
- 3. A vote will be taken.
- 4. The law is going to be changed.
- 5. The attorneys have been paid.
- 6. A good lawyer must be found.
- 7. A report needs to be written.

### **Exercise 3,** p. 343

- 1. discussed, A
- 2. was made, P
- 3. became, A
- 4. are heard, P
- 5. need to be changed, P
- 6. interrupt, A
- 7. will retire, A
- 8. are brought in, P

- 9. are questioned, P
- 10. separated, A
- 11. was appointed, P
- 12. have changed, A

## Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 345

- 1. T
- 2. T
- 3. T

### 13.3 Passive Voice - Use

### **Exercise 4,** p. 345

- 1. are chosen
- 2. are selected
- 3. is filled, returned
- 4. are called
- 5. is chosen
- 6. are asked
- 7. are permitted
- 8. are given

## **Exercise 5,** p. 346

- 1. was sent
- 2. was told
- 3. was called
- 4. was given
- 5. was shown
- 6. were taken
- 7. was asked
- 8. was chosen

### **Exercise 6**, p. 346

- 1. have been given
- 2. have been written
- 3. have been made
- 4. have been chosen
- 5. has been selected
- 6. has been left
- 7. has been put
- 8. has been sent

Answer Key

### **Exercise 7,** p. 346

- 1. will be taken
- 2. will be told
- 3. will be asked
- 4. will be introduced
- 5. will be presented
- 6. will be selected
- 7. will be chosen
- 8. will be paid

### **Exercise 8,** p. 347

- 1. was taken
- 2. were asked
- 3. will be paid
- 4. were told
- 5. were given
- 6. are paid
- 7. should be used
- 8. were shown
- 9. need to be told
- 10. is considered

## 13.4 Negatives and Questions with the Passive Voice

### **Exercise 9, pp. 347-348**

- 1. A
- 2. P
- 3. A
- 4. P
- 5. P
- 6. P
- 7. A
- 8. A
- 9. P
- 10. A
- 11. A
- 12. P

### **Exercise 10**, p. 348

- 1. wasn't selected
- 2. aren't paid
- 3. weren't chosen

- 4. aren't allowed
- 5. weren't told
- 6. haven't been given

## **Exercise 11,** p. 348

- 1. How much are the jurors paid?
- 2. When are they/the jurors given a lunch break?
- 3. Why wasn't I/weren't you chosen for the iury?
- 4. What kind of information were you/was I given?
- 5. When will a/the film be shown?
- 6. Which jurors have been sent home?

## **Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 350**

- 1. F
- 2. T
- 3. F

### 13.5 Transitive and Intransitive Verbs

## **Exercise 12,** p. 351

- 1. NC
- 2. The cell phone company was sued by the woman.
- 3. A cell phone was used by the driver
- 4. Can the driver be held responsible?
- 5. We are protected by laws.
- 6. NC
- 7. NC
- 8. Important cases have been decided by the Supreme Court.
- 9. People are protected by the Constitution.
- 10. NC
- 11. NC

### **Exercise 13**, p. 352

- 1. eats
- 2. spilled
- 3. happened
- 4. was awarded
- 5. have been filed
- 6. shouldn't blame

Answer Key

7. should be used

8. is eaten

9. die

10. are needed

11. became

12. is known

13. were affected

## **Exercise 14,** pp. 352-353

1. was chosen

2. was arrested

3. interviewed

4. didn't understand

5. told

6. was given

7. weren't chosen

8. didn't agree

9. talked

10. Were you paid

11. was chosen

## **Exercise 15,** p. 353

Answers will vary.

### Test/Review, p. 355

1. have been passed

2. have been banned

3. depends

4. live

5. have started

6. is prohibited

7. is permitted

8. doesn't obev

9. can lose

10. can even be sent

11. has become

12. need

13. were injured

14. was found

15. are caused

16. determined

17. are distracted

18. were killed

19. need

## Editing Practice, pp. 356-357

1. didn't

2. C

3. C

4. C

5. became

6. received

7. C

8. was asked

9. C

10. C

11. was chosen

12. happened

13. C

14. left

15. was badly damaged

16. wasn't injured

17. C

18. C

19. took

20. C

21. was driving

22. C

23. C

24. found

25. C

26. agreed

27. C

28. C

29. are caused

30. we're not permitted

31. C

32. C

### **LESSON 14**

Money

**Articles** 

Other/Another

**Indefinite Pronouns** 

## Reading 1 Comprehension Check, p. 361

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. T

### 14.1 Articles - An Overview

### **Exercise 1**, pp. 361-362

- 1. Ø
- 2. the
- 3. a
- 4. a
- 5. an
- 6. The
- 7. a
- 8. a
- 9. The
- 10. the
- 11. the
- 12. the
- 13. Ø
- 14. The
- 15. a
- 16. Ø
- 17. Ø
- 18. Ø
- 19. Ø
- 20. Ø
- 21. Ø
- 22. Ø
- 23. Ø
- 24. Ø

### 14.2 Making Generalizations

### **Exercise 2,** p. 362

- 1. A shopper wants to get a good price.
- 2. TVs are expensive.
- 3. Kids want to have toys.

- 4. Parents often buy toys for their children.
- 5. Advertising is often directed at millennials.
- 6. Parents often tell kids that money doesn't grow on trees.
- 7. Grandparents like to give gifts to their grandchildren.
- 8. A child needs to learn about money.
- 9. Life is short. You only live once (Y.O.L.O.)

## **Exercise 3,** pp. 362-363

Answers will vary.

## **Exercise 4,** p. 363

Answers will vary.

## 14.3 Classifying or Defining the Subject

## **Exercise 5,** p. 364

- 1. is an abbreviation.
- 2. is a person born between 1946 and 1964.
- 3. is a time when the economy isn't strong.
- 4. is owed money.
- 5. is a person or company that sells something.
- 6. is a book about the future of the U.S.
- 7. is the man who wrote *The Next America*.
- 8. are kids between the ages of 13 and 19.

## **Exercise 6,** p. 364

Answers will vary.

### Reading 2 Comprehension Check, p. 366

- 1. F
- 2. F
- 3. F

### 14.4 Non-Specific Nouns

### **Exercise 7,** pp. 366-367

- 1. a
- 2. some/Ø
- 3. some/Ø
- 4. Ø
- 5. a

Answer Key

6. a

7. any/ $\emptyset$ 

8. a

9. any/Ø

10. any/Ø

11. some  $/\emptyset$ 

12. some/Ø

13. a

14. a

15. a

16. a

17. a

18. a

14.5 Specific Nouns

## **Exercise 8,** p. 368

1. a

2. the

3. a

4. the

5. a

6. a

7. the

8. a

## **Exercise 9,** pp. 368-369

1. the

2. a

3. the

4. a

5. a

6. any

7. some

8. a

9. the

10. The

11. the

12. any

### **Exercise 10**, pp. 369-370

1. a. some, b. some/ $\emptyset$ , c. the, d.  $\emptyset$ , e.  $\emptyset$ , f.  $\emptyset$ ,

g. Ø, h. the, i. the, j. The

2. a. the, b. a, c. some/ $\emptyset$ , d. an, e. the, f. the,

g. The, h. an, i. the, j. a, k. the, l. The, m. the,

n. the

3. a. the, b. some/ $\emptyset$ , c. a, d. the, e. A,

f. some/ $\emptyset$ , g.  $\emptyset$ , h. a, i. the, j. an, k. the, l. a

14.6 Specific or Non-Specific Nouns with

Quantity Words

## **Exercise 11,** p. 371

Answers will vary.

## **Exercise 12,** p. 371

Answers will vary.

## Reading 3 Comprehension Check, p. 373

1. F

2. F

3. T

14.7 Another and Other

## **Exercise 13**, p. 373-374

1. another

2. The other

3. another

4. The other

5. The other

6. other

7. other

8. the other

14.8 More about Another and Other

### **Exercise 14,** p. 375

1. another

2. the others

3. Other

Answer Key

- 4. another
- 5. the other
- 6. other
- 7. The other
- 8. other
- 9. the other
- 10. another

## 14.9 Definite and Indefinite Pronouns

### **Exercise 15,** pp. 376-377

- 1. it
- 2. it
- 3. one
- 4. one
- 5. it
- 6. it
- 7. it
- 8. one
- 9. it
- 10. it
- 11. it

### **Exercise 16,** p. 377

- 1. a
- 2. some/Ø
- 3. it
- 4. it
- 5. any
- 6. one
- 7. it
- 8. the
- 9. the
- 10. it
- 11. Ø
- 12. some
- 13. it
- 14. any/Ø
- 15. any
- 16. a
- 17. one
- 18. the
- 19. an
- 20. Ø
- 21. Ø
- 22. Ø

## Test/Review, p. 379

- 1. a
- 2. another
- 3. the
- 4. Ø
- 5. the
- 6. Ø
- 7. a
- 8. the other
- 9. Ø
- 10. Ø
- 11. the
- 12. a
- 13. one
- 14. a
- 15. it
- 16. the other
- 17. it
- 18. the
- 19. another
- 20. a
- 21. the
- 22, the other
- 23. the other
- 24. some
- 25. a
- 26. some
- 27. any
- 28. a
- 29. a
- 30. Other

- 1. C
- 2. delete the
- 3. money
- 4. C
- 5. delete a
- 6. a
- 7. C
- 8. Most of my
- 9. C
- 10. C
- 11. one
- 12. friends

Answer Key

- 13. a small bookstore
- 14. C
- 15. another
- 16. Most of the people
- 17. C
- 18. Other
- 19. the sidewalks
- 20. music
- 21. C
- 22. the Internet
- 23. Some of the songs
- 24. the others
- 25. C
- 26. the other
- 27. other